



## INDEX TO VOLUME 29

### Authors

- Aaronson, P.M., 983  
 Abbas, A., 574  
 Abbuhl, S.B., 752  
 Abdalvand, A., 717  
 Abramo, T., 1019  
 Abramovich, A., 725  
 Abrous, K., 827  
 Acosta, P., 922  
 Adams, C.A., Jr., 569  
 Adams, R., 572  
 Adelborg, K., 1178  
 Adeoye, O., 391  
 Adhikari, S., 790  
 Adini, B., 965  
 Adir, Y., 725  
 Adnet, F., 1062, 1169  
 Agnoletti, V., 1227  
 Agostinucci, J.M., 1169  
 Ahmad, M., 738  
 Ahmadi, M.H., 572  
 Ahmed, E., 358  
 Ahmed, S.H., 356  
 Ahn, S., 1067  
 Aimé, C., 827  
 Akan, B., 575  
 Akay, H., 573  
 Akinci, E., 1233  
 Akkucuk, H., 576  
 Akoglu, H., 575  
 Al Suwaidi, J., 693  
 Albayrak, M.D., 575  
 Albertini, S., 961  
 Ali, S., 738  
 Ali, S.S., 33  
 Alibertis, K., 563  
 Alimohammadi, H., 717  
 Alimohammadi, M., 572  
 Alla, V.M., 245  
 Allegra, J., 837  
 Allegra, J.R., 609  
 Allegra, P.C., 609  
 Almozlino, A., 618  
 Almpanis, G., 1228  
 Aloe, R., 469  
 Alter, H., 894  
 Alter, S.M., 57  
 Alvi, S., 575  
 Amin, A., 855  
 Amin, N., 811  
 Amini, B., 91  
 Amrein, K., 959  
 Amrein, S., 959  
 Anantharaman, V., 162  
 Anaya, H., 418  
 Anderson, A.C., 890  
 Anderson, M., 181  
 Anstett, D., 1083  
 Anyfanti, P., 695  
 Applegate, K.E., 230  
 Aprà, F., 817, 843  
 Arias, J.C., 373  
 Arieli, R., 725  
 Arieli, Y., 725  
 Aristizabal, J., 18  
 Arnold, T.C., 670, 1194  
 Aruga, T., 196  
 Arvieux, C.C., 691  
 Asaad, N., 693  
 Asch, S.M., 418  
 Atalar, E., 698  
 Aubin, C., 1198  
 Audino, B., 355  
 Aune, S., 549  
 Austin, W., 1182  
 Avery, S., 541  
 Ay, D., 576  
 Ayachi, A., 1062  
 Ayati, S., 1141  
 Aydogdu, S., 134  
 Bacon, S.L., 1051  
 Bahl, A., 842  
 Bakes, K.M., 1097  
 Balamurgan, N., 474  
 Ballotta, A., 473  
 Balogh, R., 463  
 Barakat, M., 822  
 Barash, D., 618  
 Barlotta, K.S., 545  
 Barnes, R.L., 382  
 Barniol, C., 512  
 Barrett, T.W., 1, 247  
 Bartolazzi, A., 694  
 Bassett, R., 541  
 Bassiakou, E., 665  
 Bauer, C.R., 373  
 Bawden, J., 1083  
 Beaumont-Caminos, C., 474  
 Bebart, V.S., 645  
 Beenen, L.F., 572  
 Behrbalk, E., 386  
 Behrooz, B., 738  
 Bektas, F., 65, 475  
 Belgado, B.S., 983  
 Bellazzini, M.A., 70  
 Belle, L., 37  
 Belleville, G., 1051  
 Belze, O., Jr., 131  
 Belzunegui-Otano, T., 474  
 Benatru, I., 961  
 Benner, J.P., 818  
 Bennett, D., 841  
 Bennie, J., 463  
 Benois, A., 155  
 Ben-Yehuda, O., 1182  
 Berger, C.L., 1  
 Berman, A.D., 141  
 Bernard, S., 309  
 Bernstein, A.L., 601  
 Beruben, A., 1062  
 Best, T.M., 999  
 Bettini, F., 473  
 Bhalla, A., 821  
 Bhat, M.A., 356  
 Bhat, R., 18  
 Birkhahn, R.H., 304, 813  
 Biros, M., 286  
 Blaivas, M., 790  
 Blake, S.P., 359  
 Block, C.A., 1235  
 Boormeester, M.A., 582  
 Bohan, J., 796  
 Bohnert, A.S., 704  
 Bond, K., 1083  
 Bond, M., 102  
 Bond, M.C., 943  
 Boniface, K., 18, 496  
 Boniface, K.S., 477  
 Bono, L., 568  
 Booth, M., 574  
 Borne, M., 932  
 Borron, S.W., 373  
 Borys, D.J., 645  
 Bossuyt, P.M., 582  
 Boubaker, H., 203  
 Boudhib, L., 203  
 Boudia, W., 203  
 Boukef, R., 203  
 Boulis, A.K., 752  
 Bounes, V., 512, 775  
 Boura, J.A., 141  
 Bourantas, C.V., 134  
 Bouvaist, H., 37  
 Boychuk, R.B., 354  
 Boyko, D., 1083  
 Brabrand, M., 124  
 Brady, W., 943  
 Brady, W.J., 102, 316, 545, 554, 563, 818, 1217  
 Branch, J., 351  
 Brewer, K.L., 441  
 Briggs, W.M., 304, 813  
 Brivet, F.G., 842  
 Broderick, J.P., 391  
 Brogan, G.X., Jr., 1203  
 Brook, I., 233  
 Brown, C.K., 441  
 Brown, L., 899  
 Brunette, D.D., 960  
 Brunner, A., 696  
 Buccelletti, F., 1158  
 Buchanan, J., 299, 471  
 Bulbul, Y., 26  
 Bulloch, B., 972  
 Burgess, J., 418  
 Burkett, E., 174

- Burrows, A.M., 1234  
 Butler, J.S., 239, 359  
 Buurman, W.A., 256  
 Büyükcım, F., 573  
 Buyukhatipoglu, H., 346
- Cacchi, C., 694  
 Çalik, M., 573  
 Calvieri, C., 694  
 Camkurt, M.A., 576  
 Camp, J.L., 841  
 Camp-Rogers, T., 1117  
 Cannizzaro, S., 698  
 Carim, M., 1074  
 Carlberg, D.J., 545  
 Carlson, C., 1125  
 Carmeaux, C., 1169  
 Carnell, J., 697, 843  
 Carre, J.-L., 691  
 Carroccia, A., 1158  
 Cascio, A., 590  
 Casez, P., 37  
 Casner, T., 845  
 Castillo, E., 1182  
 Castillo, R., 963  
 Cavoli, G.L., 568  
 Celebi, O.O., 134  
 Celebi, S., 134  
 Celenza, A., 121, 863  
 Cervellin, G., 469  
 Cevik, E., 675  
 Cha, W.C., 489  
 Chale, S., 361  
 Chan, Y.-L., 696  
 Chang, C.-H., 1233  
 Chang, H., 721  
 Chang, K.-C., 243  
 Chang, P.-C., 1233  
 Chang, Y.-C., 133, 243, 696  
 Chang, Y.-J., 883  
 Chang, Y.-T., 235, 1233  
 Chanprasert, S., 830  
 Chargari, C., 932  
 Charpentier, S., 775  
 Charrière, J.-M., 354  
 Chartrand-Lefebvre, C., 118  
 Chatellier, D., 354  
 Chatzimichailidou, S., 695  
 Chauny, J.-M., 743, 1051  
 Chauvet, S., 354  
 Chen, C.-W., 119, 1028  
 Chen, C.-Y., 240  
 Chen, E.H., 802  
 Chen, J.-C., 133, 696  
 Chen, J.C., 418  
 Chen, K.-C., 359, 721  
 Chen, P.-S., 359  
 Chen, R.-J., 135, 823  
 Chen, S.-Y., 243  
 Chen, W.J., 924  
 Chen, W.-M., 1188  
 Chen, Y.-F., 135, 1147  
 Chenaitia, H., 827, 1230  
 Cheng, H.H., 462  
 Cheng, Y.-C., 1028  
 Cheng, Y.-J., 1233  
 Cherkas, D., 132
- Cheung, P., 894  
 Cheungpasitporn, W., 830  
 Chiang, W., 894  
 Chiles, K., 697  
 Chiu, T.-F., 696  
 Cho, J.S., 489  
 Cho, K.H., 695  
 Cho, K.S., 959  
 Chohan, J.K., 212  
 Choi, Y.H., 695  
 Chong, C.-F., 721  
 Chou, C.-C., 883  
 Christ, G., 650  
 Chu, P., 244  
 Chu, P.W., 656  
 Chughtai, H., 396  
 Chung, H.S., 128, 682  
 Chung, P.-K., 135  
 Chung, Y.E., 959  
 Chun-Lin, H., 1103  
 Cicero, M., 1111  
 Cico, S.J., 962  
 Cinar, O., 675  
 Claessens, Y.-E., 43, 203  
 Claesson, A., 1044  
 Clark, D., 566  
 Clark, R.F., 1182  
 Clopton, P., 924  
 Close, M.D., 132  
 Cobanoglu, M., 698  
 Cochran, A.A., 523  
 Coentrão, L., 78  
 Cohen, M., 1203  
 Cohen, R., 965  
 Cohen-Solal, E., 1141  
 Collin, M.J., 265  
 Collins, S.P., 924  
 Conrad, S.A., 670, 1194  
 Conti, S., 894  
 Cook, J.T., 401  
 Corso, R.M., 1227  
 Coskun, F., 1233  
 Coskun, S., 698  
 Costantino, G., 119  
 Coste, S., 932  
 Cotton, B., 437  
 Couto, M., 271  
 Crandall, C.S., 1173  
 Crawford, D.M., 86  
 Crouchman, J.A., 396  
 Culig, C., 401  
 Cydulka, R.K., 502
- Dachs, R.J., 1023  
 Dallo, F.J., 427  
 Dance, T.R., 50  
 Dante, S., 1117  
 Daoudi, A., 475  
 Dar, M.A., 356  
 Daskalovic, Y., 725  
 Date, I., 196  
 Datillo, P.A., 304, 813  
 De Bels, D., 476  
 De Giorgi, A., 831  
 de Mesa Flores, R., 418  
 de Oliveira, L., 613  
 Debaty, G., 37
- Dede, F., 575  
 Del Rossi, G., 957  
 Delpisheh, A., 572  
 DeMers, G., 841  
 Denis, L., 743  
 Derikx, J.P., 256  
 DeRuggiero, K., 989  
 Dery, R.A., 382  
 Desimonas, N., 229  
 Devictor, B., 333  
 Devlin, J., 1235  
 Devriendt, A., 476  
 Devriendt, J., 476  
 Di Pasquale, P., 698  
 Di Vavo, M., 694  
 Diakaki, C., 459  
 Diercks, D., 162, 924, 1203  
 Diercks, D.B., 446  
 Diker, E., 134  
 Ding, A., 656  
 Diodati, J., 743  
 DiPersio, D.M., 247  
 Dobson, W., 954  
 Dolatabadi, A.A., 717  
 Dollard, D.J., 358  
 Dolmans, D.E., 582  
 Donahoe, K., 1097  
 Dantas, I., 665  
 dos Reis Macedo, L.G., 613  
 Dos Santos, F.D., 590, 815  
 Douglas, V.C., 601  
 Drescher, M.J., 82  
 Drossner, D.M., 632  
 Du, T., 768  
 Du, Z.-H., 1188  
 Ducassé, J.L., 512, 775  
 Dumont, T.M., 1234  
 Durand, A.-C., 333  
 Durand, X., 932  
 Dyer, J.E., 319
- Eason, A., 457  
 Edlich, R.F., 181  
 Ehrmann, S., 131  
 Eken, C., 65, 1228  
 El Ibrahim, A., 475  
 El Sayed, M., 978  
 El-Husseini, A., 961  
 Elia, F., 817, 843  
 Elidrissi, M., 475  
 Eljerjawi, E., 693  
 El-Menyar, A., 358, 693  
 Elmer, J., 618  
 Elmriani, A., 475  
 Emgan, Q., 1230  
 English, J., 845  
 Epperson, M., 704  
 Eray, O., 65  
 Erdem, D., 575  
 Erkamp, R., 1141  
 Erkek, N., 133  
 Erkuran, M.K., 573  
 Ernst, A.A., 693  
 Ertracht, O., 725  
 Eskandari, S., 1229, 1232  
 Eskin, B., 609, 837
- Esparza-Ceseña, M.J., 244  
 Estrada, C., 1019
- Fabbian, F., 831  
 Fabris, G., 1083  
 Falk, P.M., 242  
 Fan, H.-r., 699  
 Fann, W., 577  
 Faragher, J., 1097  
 Farahmand, S., 687, 1222  
 Farin, R.F., 738  
 Farnia, M., 687  
 Fassbender, K., 1083  
 Fasullo, S., 698  
 Feld, J.E., 418  
 Feldman, J.A., 309  
 Fernández-Esain, B., 474  
 Ferguson, J.D., 818  
 Fernández, M., 373  
 Ferrantelli, A., 568  
 Ferrari, G., 817, 843  
 Fichtenbaum, C.J., 367  
 Fiebig, E.W., 351  
 Fischer, J., 697, 843  
 Fischer, J.W., 697  
 Fisher, R.E., 91  
 Flaherty, M.L., 391  
 Flaker, G., 1089  
 Fleet, R., 743  
 Fobia, J.B., 358  
 Foldes-Busque, G., 743, 1051  
 Folkestad, L., 124  
 Fontaine, E., 932  
 For the EMCREG i\*tr ACS Investigators, 162  
 For the Stat Investigators, 855  
 Fortman, J., 894  
 Fourny, M., 37  
 Franceschi, F., 1158  
 François, P., 37  
 Franke, A.A., 354  
 Freedman, S.B., 271  
 French, D., 351  
 Frenkel, O., 697  
 Freysz, M., 961  
 Frontin, P., 775  
 Fu, C.-Y., 135, 823, 1147  
 Fukuda, O., 196  
 Fullerton, L., 796
- Gaetani, S., 1227  
 Galbraith, J.G., 239, 359  
 Galinier, M., 694  
 Galinski, M., 1062, 1169  
 Gallerani, M., 128  
 Gambale, G., 1227  
 Garcia, A.A., 613  
 Garcia, A.J., 782, 954  
 Garcia-Sanchotena, J.L., 474  
 Garot, D., 131  
 Garoufalidis, G., 459  
 Garra, G., 212  
 Gault, N., 43  
 Gehani, A., 358  
 Gentile, S., 333  
 Georgopoulou, V., 695  
 Geragotou, T., 134

- Gerbeaux, P., 333  
 Gerhardt, R.T., 86  
 Giammarresi, C., 568  
 Giannopoulos, S., 470  
 Gibler, W.B., 162  
 Gidwani, R.A., 418  
 Gilardi, E., 1158  
 Gilmore, A.W., 1136  
 Ginde, A.A., 207  
 Ginsburg, C., 43  
 Giroud, M., 961  
 Giugliano, R.P., 1203  
 Givon, A., 965  
 Globits, S., 534  
 Goetz, M.B., 418  
 Goffman, T.E., 224  
 Goksu, E., 65  
 Gold, B., 476  
 Golshani, K., 573  
 Goo, D.J., 632  
 Gordhan, A., 963  
 Gordon, D.J., 373  
 Gore, J.M., 855  
 Gorzeman, M., 582  
 Gottignies, P., 476  
 Gotway, M.B., 465  
 Govindarajan, G., 1089  
 Goyffon, M., 155  
 Graff, G., 33  
 Graneto, J., 1111  
 Granger, C.B., 855  
 Gravelo, S., 1169  
 Greenberger, S., 482  
 Grewal, M., 834  
 Grines, C., 1203  
 Grissa, M.H., 203  
 Grove, E.L., 1178  
 Gubler, K.D., 181  
 Gueret, G., 691  
 Gui-Fu, W., 1103  
 Guiu, B., 961  
 Gunduz, A., 675  
 Gunn, H., 811  
 Guntekin, U., 346  
 Guo, M., 913  
 Gurgo, A., 694  
 Gutierrez, M., 566  
  
 Habboushe, J.P., 840  
 Haim, A., 386  
 Haines, E., 304, 813  
 Haladyn, J.K., 271  
 Hall, H., 822  
 Halim, B.M., 354  
 Halpern, E.J., 187  
 Halpern, P., 386, 725  
 Hampson, N.B., 75  
 Han, C.-L., 346, 462  
 Han, Y., 731, 913  
 Hanley, O., 286  
 Haouache, H., 1169  
 Hasanin, A.M., 240  
 Hass, P., 373  
 Hastings, R.S., 711  
 Hatamabadi, H.R., 717  
 Hauck, M.G., 230  
 Haukoos, J.S., 1097  
  
 Havel, C., 650  
 Haverbusch, M., 391  
 Hawk, M., 50  
 Hayden, G.E., 245  
 Heard, K., 299, 471  
 Heard, K.J., 1125  
 Hegde, G.G., 401  
 Heimdal, H.-J., 639  
 Heineman, E., 256  
 Hemphill, R.R., 230  
 Hendey, G.W., 382  
 Hennequin, B., 1062  
 Henry, T.D., 1203  
 Herkner, H., 650  
 Herlitz, J., 549, 1044  
 Hermstad, E., 86  
 Herring, A.A., 697, 963  
 Hesselink, E.J., 582  
 Hessert, M.J., 1235  
 Hiestand, B., 924, 999  
 Higgins, G.L., III, 523, 1023  
 Hill, P.M., 989  
 Hirschl, M.M., 534  
 Hirsh, D.A., 632, 1013  
 Hirshon, J.M., 278  
 Hizli, S., 133  
 Ho, K.K., 1152  
 Hoekstra, J.W., 162  
 Hoffman, R.S., 566, 812  
 Hoffmann, B., 574  
 Holena, D.N., 752  
 Hollander, J.E., 162, 265  
 Hong, H., 569  
 Hong, Z., 1103  
 Hopkins, C.L., 528  
 Horgan, M.A., 1234  
 Hosbond, S., 124  
 Hosseini, M., 717  
 Hottinger, J., 875  
 Hou, S.-K., 626  
 Houry, D.E., 230, 473  
 Houshang, S., 738  
 Houze-Cerfon, C.-H., 512  
 Houze-Cerfon, C.H., 775  
 Houze-Cerfon, V., 775  
 How, C.-K., 626  
 Howard, M.O., 704  
 Hsiao, C., 577  
 Hsieh, C.-H., 823, 1147  
 Hsieh, Y.-H., 989  
 Hu, H., 261  
 Hu, Z., 357  
 Huang, C.-I., 626  
 Huang, J.-A., 235  
 Huang, M.-N., 133  
 Huisman, B., 256  
 Hung, S.-W., 721  
 Hung, T.-Y., 359  
 Hunter, C.J., 86  
 Hurtado, T.R., 132  
 Hussein, H., 358  
 Hwang, S.S., 412  
 Hwang, S.Y., 148  
 Hyun, S.Y., 148  
  
 Ide, A., 357  
 Ide, T., 357  
  
 Imamura, T., 242  
 Iraj, N., 738  
 Irving, C.S., 594  
 Isakov, A.P., 473  
  
 Jack, M., 247  
 Jacobs, F.M., 842  
 Jang, T., 1198  
 Jani, J., 963  
 Jean-Louis, C., 474  
 Jenkins, C., 1019  
 Jenkins, C.A., 247  
 Jeong, S.-H., 128, 682  
 Jeong, S.H., 903, 908  
 Jeong, W.J., 903  
 Ji, X., 768  
 Jia, L., 357  
 Jie, W., 1103  
 Jirajariyavej, T., 830  
 Jo, Y.H., 412  
 Johari, H.G., 1229, 1232  
 John, S.K., 1235  
 Johnson, E., 528  
 Johnston, S.C., 601  
 Jois-Bilowich, P., 162  
 Jolobe, O.M., 237, 955, 1232  
 Jolobe, O.M.P., 348  
 Jones, C.W., 840  
 Joyner, S.E., 868  
 Judkins, A.E., 818  
 Jung, I., 373  
  
 Kahle, E.J., 890  
 Kaji, A.H., 1198  
 Kakel, R., 833  
 Kaldirim, U., 675  
 Kamijo, Y., 357  
 Kandil, H., 473  
 Kang, H.-G., 128, 682  
 Karaca, O., 575  
 Karacan, C.D., 133  
 Karahan, S.C., 675  
 Karangelis, D., 229  
 Kariman, H., 717  
 Karkos, C., 229  
 Karlsson, T., 549, 1044  
 Kartal, M., 65  
 Kasi, R., 283  
 Kass, L., 33  
 Kea, B., 894  
 Kee, A.C., 243  
 Kelen, G.D., 989  
 Kelleher, G., 359  
 Kerkeni, W., 203  
 Kessler, C., 283  
 Khaja, A., 1089  
 Khalifa, A., 691  
 Khan, M., 693  
 Kharazmi, S.A., 1013  
 Khashayar, P., 687, 1222  
 Khawcharoenporn, T., 468, 828  
 Kilicaslan, I., 698  
 Kim, A.S., 601  
 Kim, D.S., 890  
 Kim, H.D., 412  
 Kim, H.J., 903, 908  
 Kim, J.-H., 128, 682  
  
 Kim, J.H., 903  
 Kim, J.J., 148  
 Kim, J.K., 148  
 Kim, K., 412, 849, 1230  
 Kim, K.S., 412, 849  
 Kim, S.C., 489  
 Kim, S.H., 903  
 Kim, S.W., 235, 959  
 Kim, T., 91  
 Kim, T.Y., 412  
 Kim, W., 1067  
 Kim, Y.-M., 128, 682  
 King, B., 960  
 Kinsara, A.J., 240  
 Kinzie, E., 232  
 Kirk, J.D., 446  
 Kissela, B.M., 391  
 Kitamura, Y., 1037  
 Kleiman, N.S., 1203  
 Kleindorfer, D., 391  
 Klein-Geltink, J., 463  
 Kleinschmidt, K., 855  
 Klotz, C., 245  
 Kluger, N., 347  
 Knapp, B.J., 957  
 Knapp, H., 418  
 Kobata, H., 196  
 Koff, M.D., 1235  
 Koh, M.S., 1152  
 Kohn, M.A., 50  
 Koné, V., 43  
 Kontos, M., 446  
 Kontos, M.C., 868, 924, 1117  
 Koracevic, G.P., 460  
 Kosmidou, M., 470  
 Koster, N., 245  
 Koster, R.W., 572  
 Kosucu, P., 26  
 Koumaras, H., 695  
 Kouni, S.N., 1228  
 Kounis, G.N., 1228  
 Kounis, N.G., 1228  
 Kouraklis, G., 134  
 Kouskouni, E., 665  
 Kraynak, M., 837  
 Kreisa, L., 868, 1117  
 Kuan, W.S., 293  
 Kucukdurmaz, Z., 346  
 Kufera, J., 278  
 Kulkarni, D., 1023  
 Kulstad, E., 457  
 Kunadi, A.R., 962  
 Kung, C.-T., 240  
 Kunisaki, T.A., 983  
 Kunt, M.M., 576  
 Kuo, L.-C., 119, 1028  
 Kuo, Y.-L., 240  
 Kurdyak, P., 463  
 Kurz, M.C., 868, 1117  
 Kutka, B., 283  
 Kuypers, F.A., 1163  
  
 Labarère, J., 37  
 Lafoix, C., 43  
 Lahita, R.G., 396  
 Lai, S.L., 577  
 Lairez, O., 694

- Laméris, W., 582  
 Lander, L., 790  
 Lange, C., 1125  
 Lapostolle, F., 1062, 1169  
 Larabee, T.M., 1141  
 Larkin, S.K., 1163  
 Larréché, S., 155  
 Lather, K.S., 293  
 Latimer-Pierson, J., 482  
 Lavoie, K.L., 1051  
 Law, A.D., 821  
 Lawson, W., 373  
 Lecomte, F., 43  
 Lee, C., 361  
 Lee, C.C., 412, 849, 908  
 Lee, C.-H., 133, 234, 626  
 Lee, D.H., 695  
 Lee, E.J., 489  
 Lee, F.-Y., 240  
 Lee, G., 148  
 Lee, H.M., 695  
 Lee, J., 849  
 Lee, J.H., 849  
 Lee, J.W., 235  
 Lee, K.-H., 135  
 Lee, P., 247  
 Lee, S.C., 489  
 Lee, S.H., 235  
 Lee, W.-C., 119, 232, 348, 457, 1028  
 Legras, A., 131  
 Lei, L., 162, 502  
 Leimbach, E., 232  
 Lelovas, P., 665  
 Lemkin, D.L., 943  
 Lemyze, M., 349  
 Lerant, A., 1130  
 Lessard, M.-J., 743, 1051  
 Lester, C., 1194  
 Levy, P., 855  
 Lewin, M.R., 91, 768  
 Lewis, L.M., 1198  
 Li, B., 357  
 Li, C., 913  
 Li, C.-s., 731  
 Li, J.-G., 1188  
 Li, S., 359  
 Li, T.G., 518  
 Li, Y., 768  
 Li, Y.-C., 721  
 Li, Y.-H., 462  
 Liang, J., 465  
 Liang, W., 261  
 Liao, X., 120, 123, 126, 814  
 Libert, N., 155, 932  
 Licata, G., 239  
 Lim, Y.S., 148  
 Lin, C.-C., 241  
 Lin, E., 463  
 Lin, G.-M., 346, 462  
 Lin, H.-L., 119, 232, 457, 1028  
 Lin, J., 168, 569  
 Lin, J.-N., 119  
 Lin, L.C., 577  
 Lin, T.-Y., 232, 348, 457, 1028  
 Lin, Y.-K., 1028  
 Lin, Y.-R., 883  
 Lindsell, C.J., 162, 367, 432  
 Lippi, G., 469  
 Little, C.M., 1141  
 Littmann, L., 1234  
 Liu, C.-F., 240  
 Liu, H., 357  
 Liu, J., 590, 972  
 Liu, T.-H., 883  
 Liu, Y.T., 842  
 Livshits, Z., 566, 812  
 Löfgren, B., 1178  
 Long, W.B., III, 181  
 Lonjaret, L., 694  
 Losman, E.D., 936  
 Louis, F., 827  
 LoVecchio, F., 131  
 Lowenstein, S.R., 207  
 Lowery-North, D.W., 230  
 Lozachmeur, D., 691  
 Lu, Y., 731  
 Lubet, S.D., 427  
 Lucas, A.-S., 37  
 Luitse, J.S., 582  
 Luks, F.I., 890  
 Lunskey, Y., 463  
 Lupo, U., 239  
 Lynn, J.-J., 696  
 Lyons, M.S., 367, 432  
 Maas, L., 899  
 Maddy, J., 645  
 Mader, J., 959  
 Madsen, T., 528  
 Mafi, J., 162  
 Mahadevan, M., 293  
 Mahle, W.T., 632  
 Mahler, S.A., 670, 1194  
 Maisel, A.S., 924  
 Makris, D., 459  
 Malani, P.N., 936  
 Malek, J., 278  
 Mallat, J., 349, 692  
 Mandeville, K., 972  
 Manfredini, R., 128, 831  
 Mansour, K.M., 1163  
 Marchand, A., 743, 1051  
 Marie, B.P., 1230  
 Marinaro, J.L., 1173  
 Maringhini, G., 698  
 Markovchick, V.J., 1097  
 Marks, C., 894  
 Marsiliani, D., 1158  
 Marti, J.J., 473  
 Martin, G., 954  
 Martin, I., 822  
 Martinez-Jarauta, J., 474  
 Mason, S.S., 181  
 Massey, R., 632  
 Matsubara, H., 1037  
 Matsumuro, A., 1037  
 Mattu, A., 102, 316  
 Maughan, B.C., 502  
 May, L., 1074  
 Mayer, P.H., 207  
 Mayet, A., 155  
 Mazarakis, A., 1228  
 McCain, N.S., 247  
 McCulloch, C.E., 656  
 McCullough, P.A., 141, 238  
 McCusker, C.M., 265  
 McDaniel, W., 1089  
 McFarland, C., 1182  
 McGreal, G.T., 239  
 McKay, M.P., 834  
 McLean, A.R., 1173  
 McMullin, N., 162  
 McNamara, D., 618  
 McNaughton, C., 962  
 Meier, R.P., 241  
 Mentese, A., 675  
 Mentha, G., 241  
 Mentler, P., 382  
 Menu, P., 354  
 Merck, L.H., 230  
 Merlin, M.A., 57, 590, 815  
 Merwin, R., 396  
 Meurer, W.J., 936  
 Milionis, H.J., 470  
 Miller, A.M., 1163  
 Milling, T., 960  
 Mills, A.M., 752  
 Min, Z., 1236  
 Miner, J., 286  
 Miner, J.R., 875  
 Minjie, Y., 569  
 Minnerop, M.H., 212  
 Minns, A.B., 1182  
 Minor, K.D., 70  
 Minville, V., 512, 694  
 Mion, G., 155  
 Mitarai, T., 554  
 Mitchell, G., 1125  
 Mitchell, P., 309  
 Moak, J.H., 432  
 Mohseni, G.R., 1229  
 Monsell, S.E., 704  
 Montano, N., 119  
 Monteleone, P.P., 563  
 Montez, D., 373  
 Moomaw, C.J., 391  
 Moore, B.J., 427  
 Moore, R., 1217  
 Morales, M., 835  
 Moreira, M., 299, 471  
 Morgan, D.L., 645  
 Morris, C.R., 1163  
 Morrow, S., 962  
 Mostafa, H., 738  
 Moura, D., 78  
 Moyer, M.L., 782  
 Mueller, C., 924  
 Mufti, S., 356  
 Mull, A.C., 132  
 Nabhi, D.G., 356  
 Nagdev, A., 697, 843, 963  
 Nakagawa, K., 122  
 Nakagawa, M., 1141  
 Nakamura, K., 196  
 Nakamura, T., 1037  
 Nakanishi, N., 1037  
 Nakstad, A.R., 639  
 Nam, Y.W., 849  
 Nana, W., 1236  
 Napoli, A., 569  
 Narsule, C.K., 890  
 Naunheim, R., 1198  
 Naunheim, R.S., 845  
 Neighbor, M.L., 50  
 Nelson, L.S., 1034  
 Nemeth, A., 802  
 Newland, R., 437  
 Neyou, A., 141, 238  
 Nguyen, B.-V., 691  
 Nichols, K.B., 1234  
 Nie, S., 357  
 Niedz, B., 396  
 Nishi, K., 841  
 Nishizawa, S., 1037  
 Nordt, S.P., 476  
 Noura, S., 203  
 Noviski, N., 168  
 Nowak, M.R., 782  
 Nowak, R., 855, 924  
 Nowak, R.M., 782  
 O'Connell, C., 33  
 Oakland, B., 796  
 Ocampo, E.H., 418  
 O'Connor, R.E., 316, 818  
 Odabas, A.R., 575  
 Oh, S.H., 903, 908  
 Ohta, T., 196  
 Okudera, H., 196  
 Ola, V., 575  
 Oldewage, J., 796  
 Olives, T., 875  
 On behalf of the OPTIMA study group, 582  
 O'Neil, B., 141  
 Ong, M.E.H., 1152  
 Oon, J.E., 243  
 Origasa, H., 196  
 Orloski, J., 609  
 Ornato, J.P., 868  
 Otto, T., 572  
 Ould-Ahmed, M., 691  
 Ozcan, H., 576  
 Ozlu, T., 26  
 Ozsu, A., 26  
 Ozsu, S., 26  
 Oztuna, F., 26  
 Pala, M., 831  
 Palazzolo, S., 333  
 Palli, E., 459  
 Pan, X., 261  
 Paneni, F., 694  
 Pantazopoulos, I., 665  
 Pantelaki, I., 229  
 Panwar, R., 575  
 Papadimitriou, L., 665  
 Papadopoulos, D., 229  
 Park, I., 959  
 Park, J.B., 148  
 Park, J.O., 489  
 Park, K.N., 903, 908  
 Parrinello, G., 239  
 Parthenis, D.G., 134  
 Passerini, J., 694  
 Pastin, R.B., 401

- Patel, A.J., 473  
 Patel, C.B., 91  
 Patel, J.P., 594  
 Patel, R., 875  
 Patel, S., 875  
 Paterna, S., 239, 698  
 Pazin-Filho, A., 613  
 Peacock, F., 855  
 Peacock, W.F., 162, 924  
 Peleg, K., 965  
 Pelland, M.-É., 743, 1051  
 Perdrizet, G., 837  
 Peringa, J., 582  
 Perkins, A.J., 541  
 Perron, B.E., 704  
 Perrotin, D., 131  
 Petidis, K., 695  
 Petinaux, B., 18  
 Petitjeans, F., 155  
 Petrovic, T., 827, 1169  
 Petruzzello, J., 1141  
 Peyman, H., 572  
 Pfaff, J., 86  
 Pharr, P., 181  
 Philbeck, T., 373  
 Phillips, S., 863  
 Phillips, S.S., 121  
 Phillips, W.J., 1130  
 Picco, N., 1062  
 Pintão, M.C., 613  
 Piraccini, E., 1227  
 Piskinpasa, S., 575  
 Pocoroba, C., 837  
 Poitras, J., 743, 1051  
 Pollack, C.V., Jr., 162, 855, 1203  
 Pomilla, M., 239  
 Poole, S., 618  
 Porrata, T., 319  
 Portaluppi, F., 831  
 Portelli, I., 1034  
 Pottker, T., 972  
 Pourfarziani, V., 738  
 Pourriat, J.-L., 43  
 Powers, R.D., 711  
 Pozner, C.N., 618  
 Pozo, M., 396  
 Prakken, F.J., 256  
 Prat, D., 842  
 Prieto-Miranda, S.E., 244  
 Probst, F., 811  
 Prodhan, P., 168  
 Psathas, E.D., 134  
 Pugliese, A., 954  
 Puidupin, M., 155  
 Pырpasoulou, A., 695
- Quale, C., 656  
 Quan, D., 816
- Raab, D.L., 367  
 Radomislensky, I., 965  
 Raghuram, J., 1152  
 Raju, B.I., 1141  
 Ramos, L., 131  
 Ramsang, S., 932  
 Rangan, Y., 1235  
 Raphael, V., 1062
- Ratner, D., 396  
 Rawal, A., 482  
 Ray, J., 1019  
 Ray, P., 757  
 Rayfield, J., 86  
 Rebholz, C.M., 309  
 Rechner, I., 574  
 Reddi, A.S., 962  
 Reddy, L., 304, 813  
 Reddy, Y.M., 245  
 Reed, M., 1136  
 Reino, W., 963  
 Repplinger, M.D., 242  
 Rhee, J.E., 412, 849  
 Richards, M.E., 1173  
 Rinnert, S., 65  
 Riou, B., 757  
 Riva, A., 843  
 Ro, Y., 849  
 Robert, R., 354  
 Roberts, C.S., 868, 1117  
 Robl, T., 959  
 Rockswold, E., 286  
 Rockwell, D., 82  
 Rodgman, C., 232  
 Rodriguez, G., 816  
 Rodriguez, M., 835  
 Rodriguez, R., 894  
 Rogers, R., 278  
 Roline, C., 960  
 Romero, K.-L., 894  
 Roques, S., 476  
 Rosenberg, M., 482  
 Ross, C.T., 567  
 Rothman, R., 989  
 Rotondo, C., 1227  
 Roussin, F., 1169  
 Rowe, B.H., 1083  
 Rudiger, A., 696  
 Ruffner, A.H., 367  
 Ruseev, M., 1169  
 Rusconi, A.M., 119  
 Ryu, J.M., 1067  
 Ryu, S., 235
- Sabani, A., 694  
 Saeed, S., 738  
 Saeedi, M., 1222  
 Safari, S., 717  
 Saheed, M., 989  
 Sahin, M., 698  
 Sakamoto, T., 196, 841  
 Salazar, L., 999  
 Salvi, A.E., 115  
 Sambuc, R., 333  
 Samimagham, H., 738  
 Samuel, L., 954  
 Sandberg, M., 639  
 Sanders, A., 811  
 Sandford, B., 541  
 Sandhu, G., 576  
 Sauer, M.W., 1013, 1236  
 Sawada, T., 1037  
 Scalzo, S., 698  
 Scantlebury, K., 477  
 Schiano, P., 932  
 Schillaci, O., 568
- Schnakofsky, R., 590  
 Schoenfeld, E., 496  
 Schreiber, W., 650  
 Sciarretta, S., 473  
 Secher, N., 1178  
 Seifmanesh, H., 572  
 Sekar, P., 391  
 Sekizawa, A., 841  
 Sen, A., 782  
 Senel, S., 133  
 Senthilkumaran, S., 474  
 Seo, D.-W., 1067  
 Seow, V.-K., 721  
 Seupaul, R.A., 567  
 Seyed Javadi, H.H., 1222  
 Sezen, Y., 346  
 Shah, K.S., 924  
 Shahnaz, A., 738  
 Shahrami, A., 717  
 Shahriaran, S., 687  
 Shahrzad, O., 738  
 Shao, D., 357  
 Shapiro, S., 837  
 Sharoor-Kami, S., 168  
 Shea, J.M., 401  
 Shen, H., 355  
 Shiao, Y.-W., 241  
 Shields, B.J., 11, 174, 1003  
 Shih, H.-C., 626  
 Shih, H.-M., 241  
 Shimi, M., 475  
 Shin, J.H., 148  
 Shin, S.D., 489  
 Shiva, S., 738  
 Shofer, F.S., 187, 265, 752  
 Shokoohi, H., 477, 496  
 Shy, B.D., 1034  
 Siano, C.J., 1236  
 Sidney, S., 601  
 Silveri, N.G., 1158  
 Simon, H.K., 632, 1013, 1236  
 Simons, F., 837  
 Simoulidou, E., 695  
 Singer, A.J., 212, 361, 412, 849  
 Singh, K., 468, 828  
 Singh, M., 1083  
 Singleton, L.M., 247  
 Siyuan, X., 569  
 Skinner, J., 1194  
 Slama, A., 842  
 Slovis, C.M., 247  
 Smally, A.J., 82  
 Smereck, J., 356  
 Smith, B.L., 936  
 Smith, C.B., 1  
 Smith, E.R., 477  
 Smith, G.A., 11, 174, 1003  
 Smith, K.R., 441  
 Smith, S.W., 319  
 Smith-Bindman, R., 656  
 Smithson, A., 467  
 Snowden, B., 382  
 Snyder, G.E., 840  
 Sochor, M., 1217  
 Sofi, F.A., 356  
 Sohn, C.H., 1067  
 Soma, K., 357
- Song, K.J., 489  
 Sostman, H.D., 465  
 Soufleris, K., 695  
 Soumagne, N., 354  
 Sourij, H., 959  
 Soyuncu, S., 475  
 Spalding, S.C., 207  
 Spence, A., 82  
 Spillane, J.P., 983  
 Spooner, L., 271  
 Squarcioni, C., 1230  
 Staff, I., 82  
 Stettler, B., 391  
 Stifelman, M.D., 693  
 Stoker, J., 582  
 Stone, M.B., 697, 963  
 Storrow, A.B., 247  
 Strachan, M., 1182  
 Strand, T., 639  
 Strobl, A.Q., 319  
 Strout, T.D., 523  
 Sturm, J.J., 1013  
 Sturm, J.J., 632  
 Su, Z., 913  
 Su, Z.-y., 731  
 Suh, G.J., 412  
 Sun, H., 357  
 Sundberg, J., 1019  
 Suo, X.-Y., 1188  
 Surani, S., 835  
 Suri, V., 821  
 Suter, R.E., 956  
 Suzuki, C., 242  
 Sweni, S., 474  
 Swiler, W., 541
- Taam, J.A., 961  
 Tabassum, P.N., 356  
 Tagarakis, G., 229  
 Taira, B.R., 361  
 Takahashi, C., 196  
 Takakuwa, K.M., 187  
 Takasu, A., 841  
 Takeuchi, E., 196  
 Tang, G.-J., 626  
 Tang, W., 357  
 Taslimi, R., 573  
 Tatli, O., 675  
 Taylor, A., 418  
 Teismann, N., 697  
 Teitlebaum, A.S., 834  
 Teixeira, A., 757  
 Tenenbein, M., 1136  
 Terrazzino, G., 698  
 Terrell, K.M., 541  
 Terzitta, M., 1227  
 Terzopoulos, D., 465  
 Thacker, J.G., 181  
 Thakker, M., 574  
 The Israeli Trauma Group, 965  
 Thevenin, D., 349  
 Thirumalaikolundusubramanian, P., 474  
 Thode, H.C., Jr., 361  
 Thorén, A.-B., 1044  
 Thorp, A.W., 899  
 Thuijls, G., 256

- Thundiyil, J., 482  
 Thurman, R.J., 1  
 Tian, Q., 355  
 Tiegang, L., 1236  
 Ting, S., 569  
 Tiseo, R., 831  
 Toh, H.C., 243  
 Tokutomi, T., 196  
 Tolia, V.M., 283  
 Tomislav, P., 1230  
 Topbas, M., 26  
 Torres, D., 239  
 Tortorici, C., 568  
 Toso, C., 241  
 Tourtier, J.P., 932  
 Tralongo, A., 568  
 Tran Ngoc, E., 476  
 Trapanese, C., 239  
 Treaster, M., 845  
 Triantafyllidis, A., 695  
 Trinquart, L., 757  
 Trott, A.T., 367  
 Troutman, G., 1130  
 Troxell, R.M., 212  
 Tsan, Y.-T., 235  
 Tsao, Y.-T., 244  
 Tsen, A.R., 1234  
 Tseng, L.-M., 359  
 Tsigkas, G., 1228  
 Tsilimingas, N., 229  
 Tsuchitani, S., 545  
 Tsuchitani, S.N., 957  
 Tuncer, S.K., 675  
 Tung, C.-C., 135  
 Turedi, S., 675  
 Ubhayakar, N.D., 367  
 Ugo, R., 568  
 Uri, O., 386  
 Vadeboncoeur, A., 1051  
 Vaicys, V., 457  
 Valenti, V., 473, 694  
 van Bijnen Ing, A.A., 256  
 van Geloven, A.A., 582  
 van Heurn, E.L., 256  
 van Randen, A., 582  
 Vanzetto, G., 37  
 Vargas, J.L.C., 1227  
 Varon, J., 835, 855, 922  
 Vasoo, S., 468, 828  
 Vaughn, M.G., 704  
 Venkat, A., 401  
 Vercruyssen, M., 476  
 Verhovez, A., 843  
 Verikokos, C., 134  
 Verniquet, A., 833  
 Verret, C., 155  
 Vetrovec, G.W., 868  
 Viaggi, M., 932  
 Vidal-Trecan, G., 43  
 Vignally, P., 333  
 Villa-Roel, C., 1083  
 Vinson, D.R., 594  
 Vissers, R.J., 181  
 Vogel, J., 1125  
 Volonte, F., 241  
 Volpe, M., 694  
 Volpicelli, G., 216, 355, 832  
 Wachter, D.A., 693  
 Wahab, A., 575  
 Walker, G., 840  
 Walsh, K.M., 265  
 Wan, Y., 261  
 Wang, C.-P., 235  
 Wang, H., 670, 768, 1194  
 Wang, H.-S., 1188  
 Wang, K.-H., 1233  
 Wang, N.N., 518  
 Wang, Q., 120, 123, 126, 814  
 Wang, Q.-x., 699  
 Wang, S.-q., 731  
 Wang, T.-L., 359, 721  
 Wang, T.N., 1163  
 Wang, Y.-C., 135, 823, 1147  
 Wang, Y.-L., 1188  
 Ward, E., 468, 828  
 Ward, J.A., 569  
 Watson, D.S., 11  
 Weaver, C.S., 541  
 Wee, J.H., 903  
 Weisenthal, B., 265  
 Weiss, S.J., 693  
 Wen, W., 304  
 Wen, W., 813  
 Wendlandt, D., 960  
 Weng, H., 577  
 Weng, Y.-M., 243  
 Werman, H.A., 437  
 White, L., 576  
 Wiener, M., 965  
 Wilkie, H., 782  
 Williamson, K., 1217  
 Wilton, A.S., 463  
 WINFOCUS (World Interactive Network Focused On Critical UltraSound) Group France, 827  
 Winkler, S., 650  
 Winston, L., 351  
 Winters, M.E., 554  
 Witting, M.D., 978  
 Wollmann, C., 534  
 Wong, E., 1152  
 Wolonte, F., 241  
 Woodward, H., 811  
 Wrenn, K.D., 1  
 Wright, S.W., 432  
 Wu, A.H.B., 351  
 Wu, C.-C., 244  
 Wu, C.-Y., 348  
 Wu, H.-P., 883  
 Wu, J.S., 768  
 Wu, L.-T., 359  
 Wu, S.-C., 135, 1147  
 Wu, S.-H., 696  
 Wu, T.-C., 350  
 Wu, T.-K., 883  
 Wuthrich, S., 1141  
 Wyman, A., 855  
 Xanthos, T., 665  
 Xiao-Li, J., 1103  
 Xiao-Xing, L., 1103  
 Xie, X., 283  
 Xing, L., 1103  
 Xiong, J., 120, 123, 126, 814  
 Xu, B., 357  
 Xu, L., 768  
 Xu, T., 768  
 Xue, F.-S., 120, 123, 126, 814  
 Yadav, K., 1074  
 Yamanel, L., 675  
 Yan, Y., 518  
 Yanagawa, Y., 242, 841  
 Yang, H.J., 148  
 Yang, J., 577  
 Yang, J.J., 782  
 Yang, Y.-J., 359  
 Yang, Z.-j., 699  
 Yao, S.-D., 1188  
 Yaron, M., 207  
 Yasemi, M., 572  
 Ybarra, M., 356  
 Yeguiayan, J.M., 961  
 Yeh, C.-C., 1147  
 Yeh, Y.-S., 1028  
 Yen, D.H.-T., 626  
 Yim, H.-W., 128, 682  
 Yin, M., 355  
 Yin, X., 913  
 Yoo, I.S., 235  
 Yoon, J.C., 1067  
 Yosefov, L., 386  
 You, J.S., 959  
 You, Y., 235  
 Youn, C.S., 903  
 Young, T.P., 899  
 Younger, J.G., 936  
 Youngquist, S.T., 528  
 Yu, S.-F., 135  
 Yuan, Y.-J., 120, 123, 126, 814  
 Yu-Jie, L., 1103  
 Yun, S.Y., 695  
 Yüzbasiglu, Y., 1233  
 Zagarrigo, C., 568  
 Zakyntinos, E., 459  
 Zalacain, J.F., 473  
 Zhang, Q., 261  
 Zhang, X.-y., 699  
 Zhang, Y., 768  
 Zhao, M., 518  
 Zhou, C., 1, 247  
 Zi, C., 569  
 Ziebell, C., 960  
 Zilberstein, J., 476  
 Zuckerman, M., 569  
 Zupeng, H., 569  
 Zvosec, D.L., 319  
 Zwischenberger, B.A., 427



## INDEX TO VOLUME 29

### Keywords

- Abdominal compressions, result in similar survival rates compared with chest compressions, 665–669
- Abdominal emergency, immediate, ileal mesenteric cyst in patient with, 572.e3–572.e5
- Abdominal pain  
acute  
    role of plain radiographs in ED patients with, 582–589.e2  
    spontaneous urinoma caused by a, 695.e3–695.e4  
    in ED, infectious spondylodiscitis presenting with, 133.e1–133.e3  
    in the ED, 711–716  
    lower, extra scrotal spermatocele causing, 358.e7–358.e9  
    racial disparity in analgesic treatment for ED patients with, 752–756
- Abscess  
    cutaneous, primary closure of, 361–366  
    epidural, suspected, low yield of ED MRI for, 978–982  
    pediatric, characteristics associated with hospital admission from ED, 1013–1018
- Acalculous cholecystitis, in a healthy 4-year-old boy, 962.e1–962.e2
- Acetaminophen, overdose, accidental, dental pain as risk factor for, 1125–1129
- Acoustic cardiography, S3, and B-type natriuretic peptide in ED patients with dyspnea, 924–931
- Acupuncture, ST36, effects of stimulation at acupoint against hemorrhagic shock in dogs, 1188–1193
- Acute angle-closure glaucoma, drug-induced visual impairment may be a manifestation of (letter), 1233–1234
- Acute coronary syndrome (ACS)  
    cardiac literature 2009, 102–114  
    in ED, upstream treatment of, 446–456  
    patterns of occurrence in emergency medical services (letter), 128–130  
    seasonality, and its relations with climatic parameters, 768–774  
    suspected: effects of cardiology review of electrocardiogram in patients with, 309–315.e2
- Acute myocardial infarction. *see* Myocardial infarction (MI), acute
- Acute pericarditis, cardiac literature 2009, 102–114
- Adolescents, with delayed-onset massive hemorrhage and shock from tongue piercing, presentation of an, 1238.e5–1238.e7
- Adult  
    asthma exacerbations and environmental triggers in ED, 1074–1082  
    with developmental disabilities more likely to visit ED (letter), 463–465  
    health literacy presenting to an urban ED in, 875–882  
    with intellectual disability, analysis of ED utilization by, 401–411  
    intussusception in traditional pediatric, nontraditional pediatric, and, 523–527  
    nontraumatic massive right-sided Bochdalek hernia in, 356.e5–356.e7  
    older, admitted for suspected sepsis, short-term functional decline of, 936–942  
    orthopedic literature 2009, 943–953  
    placebo-controlled trial of ondansetron, metoclopramide, and promethazine in, 247–255  
    population, application of clinical prediction rules to, with acute pediatric ankle and midfoot injuries, 441–445  
    woman, right lower quadrant pain in, 132.e1–132.e2
- Advanced life support, prehospital, compared with other admitted patients, nosocomial and community-acquired infection rates of patients treated by, 57–64
- Advanced Life Support in Obstetrics (ALSO), effect on developing world (letter), 822–823
- Adverse events, and pain relief, predictors in patients receiving opioids in prehospital setting, 512–517
- Afibrinogenemia, congenital, thrombotic and hemorrhagic presentation of, 573.e3–573.e5
- Airtaq laryngoscopy, during chest compression, emergency tracheal intubation using (letter), 126
- Airway intubation, difficult, by emergency physicians, Pentax AWS videolaryngoscope vs. Macintosh laryngoscope in simulated, 863–867
- Airway management, emergency, Pentax-AWS video laryngoscope for (letter), 1227–1228
- Airway scope  
    difficulties and possible solutions for tracheal intubation with (letter), 123–124  
    Pentax, vs. Macintosh laryngoscope, in simulated difficult airway intubations by emergency physicians (letter), 120–122  
    with and without chest compressions, tracheal intubation using, 682–686
- Albumin, ischemia-modified, levels in carbon monoxide poisoning, 675–681
- Alcoholism, recovery of paralysis in association with improvement of hypomagnesemia due to, 242.e1–242.e2
- Alcohol withdrawal, acute, prospective, randomized, trial of benzodiazepines *versus* phenobarbital for, 382–385
- Amiodarone, intravenous, acute liver injury after, 843.e5–843.e6
- Amphetamine, use in Rhode Island Hospital trauma patients (letter), 569–571
- Analgesia  
    in the ED, low-dose ketamine for (letter), 348  
    in ED patients with abdominal or back pain, racial disparity in treatment for, 752–756  
    and procedural sedation, in Canadian ED, 1083–1088
- Anaphylaxis, induced hyperfibrinogenolysis, and risk of Kounis syndrome, dual action of tryptase on (letter), 1229–1230
- Anasarca, usefulness of BNP plasma levels in diagnosis of heart failure in dyspneic patient with, 239.e5–239.e10
- Anesthesia, in ED, ultrasound-guided distal popliteal sciatic nerve block for, 697.e3–697.e5
- Anesthetics, lidocaine gel as, protocol for nasogastric tube insertion in ED, 386–390
- Anion gap  
    metabolic acidosis, and generalized seizure, Denver Seizure Score predicts, 1097–1102  
    metabolic acidosis, recurrent, in woman with vertebral disc disease, 962.e3–962.e8
- Ankle and foot injuries, acute, pediatric, application of clinical prediction rules to adult population with, 441–445
- Antibiotics  
    prescription for asymptomatic bacteriuria in ED, abnormal urinalysis finding triggered (letter), 828–830  
    timing, comprehensive approach to achieving near 100% compliance with The Joint Commission Core Measures for pneumonia, 989–998
- Anticoagulants, initial, in pulmonary embolism, current protocol for (letter), 460–462
- Anticoagulation, parenteral, error in body weight estimation leads to inadequate, 613–617
- Antidepressant, tricyclic, incidence like complications after cyclobenzaprine overdose, 645–649
- Antidote injection, intraosseous line placement by first responders and receivers wearing personal protective equipment, 373–381

- Antivenom therapy  
remains effective against African viperidae bites despite a delayed treatment, 155-161  
for snakebite, experience of Russell's viper in Taiwan (letter), 232-233  
use of, in a pregnant woman with snakebite (letter), 457
- Aortic dissection  
mydriatic pupil as presenting sign of, 240.e5-240.e7  
Stanford type A, presenting with status epilepticus, 243.e5-243.e6
- Aortic occlusion, acute, acute respiratory distress as an initial presentation of, 134.e5-134.e7
- Appendicitis  
acute  
diagnosis in emergency medicine physician and surgeon clinical judgment vs abdominal computed tomography scan (letter), 1230-1231  
plasma markers for diagnosis of, 256-260  
effect of delay in presentation on rate of perforation in children with, 890-893  
in patient with immediate abdominal emergency, 572.e3-572.e5  
scores, use in pediatric ED, 972-977  
traumatic, in your trauma bay (letter), 1234
- Arterial embolization, role of, on blunt hepatic trauma patients with type I contrast extravasation, 1147-1151
- Arthritis, septic, etiology in children, 899-902
- Asthma, adult, exacerbations, and environmental triggers in ED, 1074-1082
- Asystole, emergent precordial percussion revisited - pacing the heart in, 563-565
- Atrial fibrillation  
acute, in ED, 2-year survey of treatment of, 534-540  
with glucose infusion, peculiar medical cardioversion of, 134.e1-134.e3  
new-onset, utility of routine thyroid-stimulating hormone determination in ED for, 1158-1162  
with rapid ventricular response, low-dose diltiazem in, 849-854  
in setting of hypercalcemia, rate control medications for (letter), 830
- Auscultation, flight, electronic vs. conventional stethoscopes in, 932-935
- Back pain  
in ED, sacral insufficiency fractures cause of, 359.e5-359.e6  
racial disparity in analgesic treatment for ED patients with, 752-756
- Bacterial contamination, prevalence of standard keyboards in urban ED (letter), 954-955
- Bacterial growth, on ED ultrasound machines (letter), 816-817
- Bacteriuria, asymptomatic, in ED, abnormal urinalysis finding triggered antibiotic prescription for (letter), 828-830
- Balanced electrolyte solution, prevents hyperchloremic metabolic acidosis in patients with diabetic ketoacidosis, resuscitation with, 670-674
- Balcony fall, related injuries, in United States from 1990-2006, epidemiology of, 174-180
- Bedside examination, vs. SCT, for prediction of blunt traumatic injury in high-acuity patients, 1-10
- Benzodiazepines, versus phenobarbital, prospective, randomized, trial for acute alcohol withdrawal, 382-385
- Beta blockers, and calcium channel antagonist, acute episode of reversible blindness after overdose of, 474.e5-474.e7
- Bladder, kidney and ureter, for diagnosis of urinary extravasation, post-computed tomography of (letter), 235-237
- Bleeding, massive, of digestive tract due to pancreatic pseudocyst, 1238.e1-1238.e3
- Blindness, reversible, acute episode of, after an overdose of beta blockers and calcium channel antagonist, 474.e5-474.e7
- Blood pressure, noninvasive continuous or intermittent, and heart rate patient monitoring in ED, 782-789
- B-mode compression technique, limited, accuracy in diagnosing deep venous thrombosis in lower extremities, 687-690
- Bochdalek hernia, nontraumatic massive right-sided, in adult, 356.e5-356.e7
- Body stuffers  
cocaine, validation of 6-hour observation period for, 299-303  
cocaine, validation of 6-hour observation period for (letter), 471-472, 566
- Body temperature, effectiveness during therapeutic hypothermia after cardiac arrest, 148-154
- Body weight, error in estimation leads to inadequate parenteral anticoagulation, 613-617
- Brain natriuretic peptide (BNP)  
B-type  
and acoustic cardiography S3, in ED patients with dyspnea, 924-931  
markedly increased, determinants in patients with STEMI, 141-147  
diagnostic and therapeutic implications in post-myocardial infarct patients with raised levels of (letter), 237-238  
plasma levels, usefulness in diagnosis of heart failure in a dyspneic patient with anasarca, 239.e5-239.e10  
Broselow tape measurements, versus physician estimations, of pediatric weights, 482-488
- Burn, nuclear terrorism and the problem of, 224-228
- Calcium channel antagonist, and beta blockers, acute episode of reversible blindness after overdose of, 474.e5-474.e7
- Cannabis, induced acute pancreatitis, 131.e3-131.e4
- Capsulitis, adhesive, and shoulder reduction, in ED, ultrasound-guided suprascapular nerve block for, 963.e1-963.e3
- Carbamazepine, overdose, incidence of tricyclic antidepressant-like complications after, 645-649
- Carbamazepine poisoning, acute, treated with resin hemoperfusion successfully, 518-522
- Carbon monoxide poisoning  
acute, factors affecting the prognosis of patients with delayed encephalopathy after, 261-264  
hyperthermia occurred after hyperbaric oxygen therapy for (letter), 235  
ischemia-modified albumin levels in, 675-681  
residential, from motor vehicles, 75-77  
severe, complicated by hypothermia, 357.e5-357.e7
- Carboplatin, new cause of severe type B lactic acidosis secondary to mitochondrial DNA damage, 842.e5-842.e7
- Cardiac arrest  
cardiac literature 2009, 102-114  
critical care literature 2009, 554-562  
effectiveness of each target body temperature during therapeutic hypothermia after, 148-154  
evaluation of cerebral metabolism by <sup>1</sup>H-MRS for 4°C saline-induced therapeutic hypothermia in pig model of, 913-921  
evaluation of 2 different instruments for exposing chest in conjunction with, 549-553  
improving clinical outcomes in cases through chest compression-only cardiopulmonary resuscitation (letter), 122-123  
nontraumatic, usefulness of emergency ultrasound in, 216-223  
out-of-hospital, in Japan, circadian, weekly, and seasonal mortality variations in, 1037-1043  
in patient with profound thrombocytopenia, successful therapeutic hypothermia in, 961.e5-961.e7  
pulseless electrical activity, novel hands-free carotid ultrasound detects low-flow cardiac output in a swine model of, 1141-1146  
simulated  
due to drowning, delay and performance of CPR in surf lifeguards after, 1044-1050  
perception of time by professional health care workers during (letter), 124-126  
successful treatment of presumed massive pulmonary embolism during, 132.e3-132.e4  
thrombolysis associated with LUCAS as treatment of valve thrombosis resulting in, 476.e3-476.e5
- Cardiac biomarkers, point-of-care versus standard core laboratory testing of (letter), 469-470
- Cardiac disease, in pediatric patients presenting to pediatric ED with chest pain, 632-638
- Cardiac markers, normal-range, outcomes associated with small changes in, 162-167
- Cardiac output, low-flow, in a swine model of pulseless electrical activity arrest, novel hands-free carotid ultrasound detects, 1141-1146
- Cardiac safety, of conducted electrical devices in pigs and their effect on pacemaker function, 1089-1096
- Cardiogenic pulmonary edema, continuous positive airway pressure for, 775-781
- Cardiography, acoustic, S3, and B-type natriuretic peptide in ED patients with dyspnea, 924-931
- Cardiology  
real-time overread of electrocardiogram (editorial), 316-318  
review of, effects of electrocardiogram in patients with suspected ACS, 309-315.e2
- Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). *see also* Resuscitation  
effects of norepinephrine on kidney in swine model of, 731-737  
feedback improves quality of chest compression provided by hospital health care professionals, 618-625  
improving clinical outcomes in cardiac arrest cases through chest compression-only (letter), 122-123

- norepinephrine and kidneys after (editorial), 922-923
- in rabbits, effects of therapeutic hypothermia on coagulopathy and microcirculation, 1103-1110
- in surf lifeguards after after simulated cardiac arrest due to drowning, delay and performance of, 1044-1050
- visual-aided directions are superior to verbal instruction only in obtaining hand position, 1178-1181
- Cardioversion, of atrial fibrillation with glucose, peculiar medical, 134.e1-134.e3
- Catheterization
- cardiac, impact of prehospital activation of, on time to treatment for patients presenting with STEMI, 1117-1124
  - laboratory, ED to, 1203-1216
- Central laboratory test, vs. point-of-care chemistry test, for reduction of turnaround and clinical decision time, 489-495
- Central venous catheterization, placement of, evaluation of proper above-the-diaphragm, 842.e1-842.e3
- Centrifugal purpura fulminans, paradoxical, late onset, atypical presentation of fatal meningococemia, 960.e3-960.e5
- Cerebral artery stenosis, middle, presenting with rapid neurologic decline, primary stent revascularization for critical flow-limiting, 963.e5-963.e8
- Cerebral embolism, recombinant tissue plasminogen activator for, 961.e1-961.e4
- Cerebral injury, in patients with hypoxemia, impact of positive end-expiratory pressure on, 699-703
- Cerebral metabolism, evaluation by <sup>1</sup>H-MRS for 4°C saline-induced therapeutic hypothermia in pig model of cardiac arrest, 913-921
- Cheerleaders, in United States, epidemiology of strain/sprain injuries among, 1003-1012
- Chest, in conjunction with cardiac arrest, evaluation of 2 different instruments for exposing, 549-553
- Chest compressions
- abdominal compressions result in similar survival rates compared with, 665-669
  - device, out-of-hospital use of, automated, facilitating access to extracorporeal life support or non-heart-beating organ procurement, 1169-1172
  - emergency tracheal intubation using Airtraq laryngoscope during (letter), 126
  - only cardiopulmonary resuscitation, improving clinical outcomes in cardiac arrest cases through (letter), 122-123
  - provided by hospital health care professionals, cardiopulmonary resuscitation feedback improves quality of, 618-625
  - tracheal intubation
    - using Macintosh and video laryngoscopes during (letter), 126-128
    - using Macintosh and 2 video laryngoscopes with and without, 682-686
- Chest pain
- atypical, spinal epidural hematoma masquerading as, 1236.e1-1236.e3
  - cardiac disease in pediatric patients presenting to pediatric ED with, 632-638
  - in ED, etiology of uncompleted exercise stress testing after evaluation of, 427-431
  - efficacy of 2 interventions for panic disorder in patients presenting to the ED with, 1051-1061
  - severe, during stress dobutamine echocardiogram in patient with patent epicardial coronary arteries, 358.e1-358.e5
  - unexplained, in ED, 743-751
  - in young patients, 265-270
- Chest wall thickness, ultrasound determination of, implications for needle thoracostomy, 1173-1177
- Chest X-ray, occult pneumothorax on, 959.e3-959.e4
- Children. *see* Pediatrics
- Chlorine gas inhalation, acute, in 2 young patients, pneumomediastinum from, 357.e1-357.e4
- Cholecystitis
- calculous, in a healthy 4-year-old boy, 962.e1-962.e2
  - rapidly onset rectus sheath hematoma mimicking, 698.e5-698.e8
- Cholesterol crystal embolization, hyperbaric oxygen therapy in case of, 694.e3-694.e6
- Chronic illness, in ED, relationship between chronic pain, socioeconomic factors and, 286-292
- Climatic parameters, seasonality of acute coronary syndrome and its relations with, 768-774
- Clinical deterioration, early, prediction after acute ischemic stroke, 577-581
- Coagulation, studies in stroke protocol, point-of-care testing for, 82-85
- Coagulopathy, effects of therapeutic hypothermia on, and microcirculation after CPR in rabbits, 1103-1110
- Cocaine
- body stuffers
    - validation of a 6-hour observation period for (letter), 471-472
    - validation of 6-hour observation period for, 299-303
    - validation of 6-hour observation period for (letter), 566
  - repolarization abnormalities with, 245.e3-245.e5
- Colles' wrist fracture, proposal of closed manual reduction technique for, 115-117
- Colonoscopy, splenic rupture after, 241.e1-241.e2
- Community-acquired infection, rates of patients treated by prehospital advanced life support compared with other admitted patients, 57-64
- Community-acquired pneumonia, typical and atypical, usefulness of triggering receptor expressed on myeloid cells-1 in differentiating between, 626-631
- Community consultation, alternative approach for emergency research without informed consent (letter), 837-838
- Community hospital, ED, PERC rule in, 1023-1027
- Computed tomography (CT)
- abdominal, vs emergency physicians and surgeon clinical judgment, in diagnosing acute appendicitis (letter), 1230-1231
  - abdominal contrast-enhanced, risk stratification nomogram for nephropathy after, 412-417
  - coronary angiography, "triple rule-out," versus nuclear stress test strategy, for low-risk ED observation patients, time and imaging cost analysis of, 187-195
  - emergency, as important modality for early diagnosis of Fournier gangrene, 959.e1-959.e2
  - informed consent for (letter), 230-232
  - interobserver agreement for pulmonary embolism (letter), 118-119
  - post, of the kidney, ureter, and bladder diagnosis of urinary extravasation (letter), 235-237
  - pulmonary angiography, interobserver agreement in the diagnosis of acute pulmonary embolism from, and the effectiveness of computer-aided diagnosis (letter), 465-467
  - scan, during traumatic resuscitation, 572.e1-572.e2
  - spinal, vs. bedside examination, for prediction of blunt traumatic injury in high-acuity patients, 1-10
- Computerized physician order entry, impact on ED patient length of stay, 207-211
- Conducted electrical devices, cardiac safety in pigs and their effect on pacemaker function, 1089-1096
- Conflicts, modern, medical needs of, 965-971
- Continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP), for cardiogenic pulmonary edema, 775-781
- Contrast, extravasation of, type I, role of arterial embolization on blunt hepatic trauma patients with, 1147-1151
- Core laboratory testing, standard, versus point-of-care of cardiac biomarkers (letter), 469-470
- Coronary angiography, CT, interobserver agreement in the diagnosis of acute pulmonary embolism from, and the effectiveness of computer-aided diagnosis (letter), 465-467
- Coronary artery, patent epicardial, severe chest pain during stress dobutamine echocardiogram in patient with, 358.e1-358.e5
- Cost-benefit analysis, and time of nuclear stress test versus CT coronary angiography "triple rule-out, for low-risk ED observation patients, 187-195
- Cost-effective test, in assessment of immunity status, Tetanus Quick Stick as applicable and, 717-720
- C-peptide level, and quantitative insulin among ED patients with sulfonyleurea-induced hypoglycemia (letter), 812-813
- C-reactive protein, highly selective, endothelin-1, and ischemic stroke (letter), 470-471
- Crush, victims, of Bam earthquake, prophylactic fluid therapy in, 738-742
- Cyanide poisoning, among jewelry and textile industry workers, 78-81
- Decompression, emergency endoscopic, of delayed posttraumatic tension gastrothorax, 574.e1-574.e3
- Deep venous thrombosis
- high doses of warfarin are more beneficial than low doses in patients with, 1222-1226
  - in lower extremities, accuracy of limited B-mode compression technique in diagnosing, 687-690
  - pretest probability estimation in evaluation of patients with possible, 594-600
- Deliberate self-poisoning, risk factors associated with, 908-912
- Dental abscess, in ED, bedside ultrasound vs. panorex radiography in diagnosis of, 790-795
- Dental pain, as risk factor for accidental acetaminophen overdose, 1125-1129
- Denver Seizure Score, predicts anion gap metabolic acidosis and generalized seizure, 1097-1102
- Developmental disability, adults with, more likely to visit in ED (letter), 463-465
- Diabetic ketoacidosis
- complicated by heart failure, potassium status should be evaluated also when (letter), 955-956

- resuscitation with balanced electrolyte solution prevents hyperchloremic metabolic acidosis in patients with, 670-674
- Diagnosis**
- of acute appendicitis, plasma markers for, 256-260
  - of acute epiglottitis, bedside ultrasonography as safe and effective tool to, 359.e1-359.e3
  - of acute pulmonary embolism from CT pulmonary angiography, and the effectiveness of computer-aided diagnosis (letter), 465-467
  - of blunt liver laceration, combination of WBC count with liver enzymes in (letter), 350-351
  - delayed, of pulmonary embolism, role of risk factors in, 26-32
  - of dental abscess in ED, bedside ultrasound vs. panorex radiography in, 790-795
  - early, of Fournier gangrene, emergency computed tomography as important modality for, 959.e1-959.e2
  - of heart failure in dyspneic patient with anasarca, usefulness of BNP plasma levels in, 239.e5-239.e10
  - of intussusception using point-of-care ultrasound in pediatric ED, 354.e1-354.e3
- Digestive tract, massive bleeding of, t due to pancreatic pseudocyst, 1238.e1-1238.e3
- Diltiazem, low-dose, in atrial fibrillation with rapid ventricular response, 849-854
- Dislocation**
- of shoulder, need preradiation x-rays in patients with, 609-612
  - of talus, total, closed, a case and literature review, 475.e1-475.e3
- Doxylamine, overdose, associative factors of delayed-onset rhabdomyolysis in patients with, 903-907
- Drowning, delay and performance of CPR in surf lifeguards after simulated cardiac arrest due to, 1044-1050
- Drug overdose, of doxylamine, associative factors of delayed-onset rhabdomyolysis in patients with, 903-907
- Drug use disorders, patterns and correlates of drug-related ED visits for, 704-710
- Drug users, injection, admitted with fever, prediction instrument for endocarditis in, 894-898
- Duragesic, transdermal fentanyl patch toxicity, suicide by, 131.e1-131.e2
- Dyspnea**
- acoustic cardiography S3 and B-type natriuretic peptide in ED patients with, 924-931
  - acute, natriuretic peptide testing in EDs for, 757-767
  - jugular venous distension on ultrasound sensitivity and specificity for heart failure in patients with, 1198-1202
  - patient with anasarca, usefulness of BNP plasma levels in diagnosis of heart failure in, 239.e5-239.e10
- Echocardiogram, and electrocardiogram findings in runners completing half marathon, 1182-1187
- Echocardiography**
- before commencing thrombolytic therapy, 240.e1-240.e3
  - before commencing thrombolytic therapy for pulmonary embolism (letter), 817-818
- Editorials, 316-318, 922-923
- Education, program, implementation of gastroenteritis, 271-277
- Elderly, *see* Geriatric patients
- Electrical alternans, as manifestation of pulmonary embolism, 1236.e5-1236.e7
- Electrocardiogram**
- and echocardiogram findings in runners completing half marathon, 1182-1187
  - in patients with suspected ACS, effects of cardiology review of, 309-315.e2
  - real-time cardiology overload (editorial), 316-318
- Electrocardiography (ECG)**
- cardiac literature 2009, 102-114
  - 12-lead, transmission of, by emergency medical technician-basics and intermediates, feasibility study on, 437-440
- Electroencephalogram (EEG)**, automated, identifies abnormalities in ED, 845-848
- Embolization**
- arterial, role of, on blunt hepatic trauma patients with type I contrast extravasation, 1147-1151
  - of splenic artery, for blunt splenic injuries in elderly patients, higher incidence of major complications after, 135-140
- Emergency care, physician's personal experience as a neck breather needing (letter), 233-234
- Emergency Coma Scale**
- as an alternative to Glasgow Coma Scale (letter), 821-822
  - simple and useful for patients with neurologic emergencies, 196-202
- Emergency department (ED)**
- abdominal pain in, 711-716
  - abnormal urinalysis finding triggered antibiotic prescription for asymptomatic bacteriuria in (letter), 828-830
  - accelerated management of patients with ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction in, 650-655
  - accuracy of radiographic readings in, 18-25
  - adult asthma exacerbations and environmental triggers in, 1074-1082
  - adults with developmental disabilities more likely to visit in, 463-465
  - anesthesia, ultrasound-guided distal popliteal sciatic nerve block for, 697.e3-697.e5
  - automated electroencephalogram identifies abnormalities in, 845-848
  - bedside ultrasound vs. panorex radiography in diagnosis of dental abscess in, 790-795
  - Canadian, procedural sedation and analgesia in, 1083-1088
  - to catheterization laboratory, 1203-1216
  - clinical impact of bringing multimarker cardiac panel to bedside in, 304-308
  - clinical impact of bringing multimarker cardiac panel to bedside in (letter), 813-814
  - community hospital, PERC rule in, 1023-1027
  - computed tomography as important modality for early diagnosis of Fournier gangrene, 959.e1-959.e2
  - crowding, development of a computational method to automatically acquire data in (letter), 457-459
  - diagnostic nuclear medicine in, 91-101
  - disposition associated with intracerebral hemorrhage mortality, 391-395
  - efficacy of 2 interventions for panic disorder in patients with chest pain presenting to, 1051-1061
  - etiology of uncompleted exercise stress testing after evaluation of chest pain in, 427-431
  - evaluation of intramuscular fosphenytoin vs intravenous phenytoin loading in, 983-988
  - gang members in (letter), 834-835
  - handoffs practices and communication errors among emergency physicians, 502-511
  - heightened pain perception in illicit substance-using patients in, 50-56
  - hypertension in, 796-801
  - impact of computerized physician order entry on patient length of stay in, 207-211
  - infectious spondylodiscitis presenting with abdominal pain in, 133.e1-133.e3
  - intubation in prehospital setting, performance of different laryngoscope blades for (letter), 814-816
  - lidocaine gel as anesthetic protocol for nasogastric tube insertion in, 386-390
  - low-dose ketamine for analgesia in (letter), 348
  - low-risk patients, time and imaging cost analysis of nuclear stress test versus CT coronary angiography "triple rule-out," 187-195
  - for managing acute dyspnea, natriuretic peptide testing in, 757-767
  - migraine treatment decreases pain and improves resolution, postdischarge secobarbital after, 86-90
  - minimizing medical error in standardization of patient handoff in (letter), 567-568
  - more and more visits, for acute psychosis, use of new marijuana substitute leads to (letter), 232
  - MRI, low yield for suspected epidural abscess in, 978-982
  - nerve stimulator-assisted sciatic nerve block for painful procedures in, 1130-1135
  - noninvasive continuous or intermittent blood pressure and heart rate patient monitoring in, 782-789
  - nonurgent patients in, 333-345
  - patients with abdominal or back pain, racial disparity in analgesic treatment for, 752-756
  - patients with dyspnea, acoustic cardiography S3 and B-type natriuretic peptide in, 924-931
- pediatric**
- abscess characteristics associated with hospital admission from, 1013-1018
  - with chest pain, cardiac disease in pediatric patients presenting to, 632-638
  - diagnosis of intussusception using point-of-care ultrasound in, 354.e1-354.e3
  - secretory phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> as marker of infection in febrile children presenting to, 1163-1168
  - using appendicitis scores in, 972-977
  - prevalence of neuropathic pain in, 43-49
  - procedural sedation of elderly patients, 541-544
  - provider participatory implementation model for HIV testing in, 418-426
  - public health culture in (letter), 811-812
  - relationship between chronic illness, chronic pain, and socioeconomic factors in, 286-292
  - risk, reasons for refusal, and impact of counseling on consent among patients declining HIV screening in, 367-372
  - role of emergency ultrasound for evaluating acute pyelonephritis in, 721-724
  - role of plain radiographs in patients with acute abdominal pain at, 582-589.e2
  - sacral insufficiency fractures cause of back pain in, 359.e5-359.e6
  - serum troponin testing in patients with paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia outcome after care in, 545-548

- snow shovel-related injuries and medical emergencies treated in US, 11-17  
and states' medical malpractice tort reforms, diagnostic imaging rates for head injury in, 656-664  
and states' medical malpractice tort reforms, diagnostic imaging rates for head injury in (erratum), 839
- with sulfonyleurea-induced hypoglycemia, quantitative insulin and C-peptide levels among patients in (letter), 812-813
- syndromic surveillance for novel H1N1 spring 2009, 70-74
- technicians can successfully place ultrasound-guided intravenous catheters in patients with poor vascular access, 496-501
- ultrasound detection of obstructive pyelonephritis due to urolithiasis in, 843.e1-843.e3
- ultrasound-guided suprascapular nerve block for shoulder reduction and adhesive capsulitis in, 963.e1-963.e3
- ultrasound machines, bacterial growth on (letter), 816-817
- unexplained chest pain in, 743-751
- upstream treatment of acute coronary syndrome in, 446-456
- urban  
health literacy of adults presenting to, 875-882  
prevalence of bacterial contamination of standard keyboards in (letter), 954-955
- urgent neurology consultation for transient ischemic attack from, 601-608
- utility of routine thyroid-stimulating hormone determination in new-onset atrial fibrillation in, 1158-1162
- utilization analysis by adults with intellectual disability, 401-411
- visits in, patterns and correlates of drug-related, 704-710
- 2-year survey of treatment of acute atrial fibrillation in, 534-540
- Emergency medical services**  
impact of prehospital activation of the cardiac catheterization team on time to treatment for patients presenting with STEMI, 1117-1124  
patterns of occurrence of ACS in (letter), 128-130  
prevalence of methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* colonization in (letter), 957-958  
users with acute myocardial infarction, inappropriate dispatcher decision for, 37-42
- Emergency medical technician, -basics and intermediates, feasibility study on transmission of 12-lead electrocardiographic tracings by, 437-440**
- Emergency medicine (EM)**  
academic practice in nation's Veteran's Affairs Hospitals, 283-285  
in nonurgent patients, 333-345  
out-of-hospital, prevalence and management of pain in pediatric patients, 1062-1066  
residents, use of psychostimulants and sedatives to aid in shift work, 1034-1036.e1
- Emergency observation unit, role in primary spontaneous pneumothorax, 293-298**
- Emergency physicians**  
in China, evolving practice environment for urban (letter), 569  
ED handoffs practices and communication errors among, 502-511  
initiated cath lab activation reduces door to balloon times in STEMI patients, 868-874  
Macintosh laryngoscope vs. Pentax-AWS in simulated difficult airway intubations by (letter), 120-122  
Pentax AWS videolaryngoscope vs. Macintosh laryngoscope in simulated difficult airway intubations by, 863-867  
and surgeon clinical judgment vs abdominal computed tomography scan, in diagnosing acute appendicitis (letter), 1230-1231  
tele-ultrasound and paramedics to interpretable FAST images under real-time remote of, 477-481
- Emergency research, without informed consent, alternative approach to community consultation for (letter), 837-838**
- Emergency setting, estimation of glomerular filtration rate and assessment of risk of stroke in (letter), 831-832**
- Encephalopathy, delayed, after acute carbon monoxide poisoning, factors affecting the prognosis of patients with, 261-264**
- Endocarditis, in injection drug users admitted with fever, prediction instrument for, 894-898**
- Endoscopy, emergency, decompression of delayed posttraumatic tension gastrothorax, 574.e1-574.e3**
- Endothelin-1, highly selective C-reactive protein and ischemic stroke (letter), 470-471**
- Endotracheal tube, in hyperbaric chamber, 725-730**
- End-tidal carbon dioxide, predictive tool for excluding metabolic disturbances in nonintubated patients, 65-69**
- Enema, management of childhood intussusception after reduction by, 1136-1140**
- Epidemiology**  
of balcony fall-related injuries, in United States from 1990-2006, 174-180  
of strain/sprain injuries among cheerleaders in the United States, 1003-1012
- Epidural hematoma, spinal, masquerading as atypical chest pain, 1236.e1-1236.e3**
- Epiglottitis, acute, bedside ultrasonography as safe and effective tool to diagnose, 359.e1-359.e3**
- Etiology, of uncompleted exercise stress testing after ED chest pain evaluation, 427-431**
- Etomidate, for procedural sedation in elderly, 1111-1116**
- Exercise stress test, uncompleted, etiology of, after ED chest pain evaluation, 427-431**
- Extracorporeal circulation, treatment of yew leaf intoxication with, 354.e5-354.e6**
- Extremity, lower, accuracy of limited B-mode compression technique in diagnosing deep venous thrombosis in, 687-690**
- Fentanyl patch, toxicity, suicide by Duragesic transdermal, 131.e1-131.e2**
- Fever, prediction instrument for endocarditis in injection drug users admitted with, 894-898**
- Flail chest, case of thoracic degloving injury with, 841.e1-841.e2**
- Flank pain, Wunderlich syndrome an unusual cause of, 474.e1-474.e3**
- Flow resistance, in hyperbaric chamber, 725-730**
- Fluid resuscitation, critical care literature 2009, 554-562**
- Focused assessment for trauma (FAST), images under real-time remote of emergency physicians, tele-ultrasound and paramedics to interpretable, 477-481**
- Foot and ankle injuries, acute, pediatric, application of clinical prediction rules to adult population with, 441-445**
- Fosphenytoin, intramuscular, vs intravenous phenytoin loading in ED, evaluation of, 983-988**
- Fournier gangrene, emergency computed tomography as important modality for early diagnosis of, 959.e1-959.e2**
- Fracture**  
of Colles' wrist, proposal of closed manual reduction technique for, 115-117  
of rib, and pain peak 2 weeks down the line (letter), 229  
of sacral insufficiency, cause of back pain in ED, 359.e5-359.e6
- Gamma hydroxybutyrate (GHB), case series of 226 associated deaths, 319-332**
- Gang members, in ED (letter), 834-835**
- Gastroenteritis, education program, implementation of, 271-277**
- Gastrointestinal bleeding, severe nonvariceal upper, terlipressin saved life of child with, 133.e5-133.e6**
- Gastrothorax, delayed posttraumatic tension, emergency endoscopic decompression of, 574.e1-574.e3**
- Geriatric patients**  
ED procedural sedation of, 541-544  
etomidate for procedural sedation in, 1111-1116  
higher incidence of major complications after splenic embolization for blunt splenic injuries in, 135-140  
injured at winter resorts, outcome of, 528-533
- Glasgow Coma Scale, Emergency Coma Scale as an alternative to (letter), 821-822**
- Glidescope, with and without chest compressions, tracheal intubation using, 682-686**
- Glomerular filtration rate (GFR), estimation and assessment of risk of stroke in emergency setting (letter), 831-832**
- Glucose**  
level of  
and Killip classification, confidence intervals and adjusted odds ratios on interpreting the results of (letter), 1228-1229  
in patients with acute myocardial infarction, Letter for Killip classification and (letter), 462-463
- Glucose infusion, peculiar medical cardioversion of atrial fibrillation with, 134.e1-134.e3**
- Glyphosate-surfactant, oral, rupture of large intestine caused by severe intoxication with (letter), 459-460**
- Guillain-Barré syndrome, acute urinary retention as initial manifestation of, 696.e3-696.e4**
- Gunshot injury, Lodox/Statscan provides benefits in evaluation of (letter), 823-827**
- Hand position, in CPR, visual-aided directions are superior to verbal instruction only in obtaining, 1178-1181**
- Handshake technique, proposal of closed manual reduction technique for Colles' wrist fracture, 115-117**
- Head injury**  
in ED and states' medical malpractice tort reforms, diagnostic imaging rates for, 656-664  
in ED and states' medical malpractice tort reforms, diagnostic imaging rates for (erratum), 839
- Healthcare, -associated urinary tract infections are properly defined (letter), 467-469**

- Health care professionals, cardiopulmonary resuscitation feedback improves quality of chest compression provided by hospital, 618-625
- Health care workers, professional, during simulated cardiac arrest, perception of time by (letter), 124-126
- Health literacy, of adults presenting to an urban ED, 875-882
- Heart failure  
acute, characteristics, treatment, and outcomes of patients with severe hypertension complicated by, 855-862  
in patients with dyspnea, jugular venous distension on ultrasound sensitivity and specificity for, 1198-1202  
potassium status should be evaluated also when diabetic ketoacidosis complicated by (letter), 955-956  
usefulness of BNP plasma levels in diagnosis in a dyspneic patient with anasarca, 239.e5-239.e10
- Heart pacing, in asystole, emergent precordial percussion revisited, 563-565
- Heart rate, and noninvasive continuous or intermittent blood pressure, patient monitoring in ED, 782-789
- Helicopter emergency service, incidence of desaturation during prehospital rapid sequence intubation in physician-based, 639-644
- Hemodialysis  
as alternative treatment of mexiletine intoxication, 1235.e5-1235.e6  
prolonged, metformin-associated lactic acidosis treated with, 575.e3-575.e5
- Hemopneumothorax, massive, with contralateral pneumothorax, emergent bilateral thoracoscopy for, 1235.e1-1235.e3
- Hemorrhage  
massive, and shock from tongue piercing, presentation of an adolescent with delayed-onset, 1238.e5-1238.e7  
and thrombotic presentation of congenital hypo/fibrinogenemia, 573.e3-573.e5
- Hemorrhagic shock, in dogs, effects of stimulation at acupoint ST36 against, 1188-1193
- Hepatic injury, blunt, management of motorcycle accident-related (letter), 119-120
- Hepatic trauma, blunt, with type I contrast extravasation, role of arterial embolization on patients with, 1147-1151
- Heterotopic pregnancy, resulting from in vitro fertilization, 960.e1-960.e2
- Hip pain, acute, and inability to ambulate, 356.e1-356.e3
- <sup>1</sup>H-magnetic resonance spectroscopy (<sup>1</sup>H-MRS), for 4°C saline-induced therapeutic hypothermia in pig model of cardiac arrest, evaluation of cerebral metabolism by, 913-921
- Hospital, health care professionals, cardiopulmonary resuscitation feedback improves quality of chest compression provided by, 618-625
- Hospital admission, from ED, pediatric abscess characteristics associated with, 1013-1018
- Human body, resilience of (letter), 835-837
- Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)  
infected patient, venous thromboembolic disease in, 278-282  
screening, risk, reasons for refusal, and impact of counseling on consent among ED patients declining, 367-372  
testing, in ED, provider participatory implementation model for, 418-426
- Humidifiers, work of breathing, in hyperbaric chamber, 725-730
- Hyperbaric chamber, flow resistance, work of breathing of humidifiers, and endotracheal tubes in, 725-730
- Hyperbaric oxygen therapy  
for carbon monoxide poisoning, hyperthermia occurred after (letter), 235  
in case of cholesterol crystal embolization, 694.e3-694.e6  
hyperthermia and (letter), 234-235
- Hypercalcemia  
immune reconstitution syndrome induced, 244.e3-244.e6  
rate control medications for atrial fibrillation in setting of (letter), 830
- Hyperchloremia, metabolic acidosis, in patients with diabetic ketoacidosis, resuscitation with balanced electrolyte solution prevents, 670-674
- Hyperfibrinolysis, dual action of tryptase on anaphylaxis induced, and risk of Kouins syndrome (letter), 1229-1230
- Hyperglycemia, critical care literature 2009, 554-562
- Hyperkalemia, life-threatening, from nutritional supplements, 1237.e1-1237.e2
- Hypertension  
in ED, 796-801  
severe, complicated by acute heart failure, characteristics, treatment, and outcomes of patients with, 855-862
- Hyperthermia  
and hyperbaric oxygen therapy (letter), 234-235  
occurred after hyperbaric oxygen therapy for carbon monoxide poisoning (letter), 235
- Hypofibrinogenemia, congenital, thrombotic and hemorrhagic presentation of, 573.e3-573.e5
- Hypoglycemia  
induced by sulfonylurea, quantitative insulin and C-peptide levels among ED patients with (letter), 812-813  
neurologically intact survival despite severe sepsis-induced, 696.e1-696.e2
- Hypokalemia, and muscle paralysis, after low-dose methylprednisolone, 573.e1-573.e2
- Hypomagnesemia, due to alcoholism, recovery of paralysis in association with improvement of, 242.e1-242.e2
- Hypothermia  
is associated with poor outcome in pediatric trauma patients, 1019-1022  
in pig model of cardiac arrest, evaluation of cerebral metabolism by <sup>1</sup>H-MRS for 4°C saline-induced therapeutic, 913-921  
severe carbon monoxide poisoning complicated by, 357.e5-357.e7  
therapeutic, after cardiac arrest, effectiveness of each target body temperature during, 148-154  
therapeutic, effects of, on coagulopathy and microcirculation after CPR in rabbits, 1103-1110  
therapeutic, in cardiac arrest patient with profound thrombocytopenia, 961.e5-961.e7
- Hypoxemia, impact of positive end-expiratory pressure on cerebral injury patients with, 699-703
- Idiopathic purpura fulminans, 475.e5-475.e6
- Ileal mesenteric cyst, in patient with immediate abdominal emergency, 572.e3-572.e5
- Illicit substance, heightened pain perception in ED patients using, 50-56
- Immune reconstitution syndrome, induced hypercalcemic crisis, 244.e3-244.e6
- Immunity, status of, Tetanus Quick Stick as applicable and cost-effective test in assessment of, 717-720
- Infection, in febrile children presenting to pediatric ED, secretory phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> as marker of, 1163-1168
- Inferior vena cava (IVC), duplicated, bedside ultrasound identification of, 245.e1-245.e2
- Influenza, H1N1, ED syndromic surveillance for, 70-74
- Influenza A virus, H1N1, critical care literature 2009, 554-562
- Informed consent  
alternative approach to community consultation for emergency research without (letter), 837-838  
for computed tomography (letter), 230-232
- Inhalation, of chlorine gas, acute, in 2 young patients, pneumomediastinum from, 357.e1-357.e4
- Injury  
ankle and midfoot, application of clinical prediction rules to adult population with acute pediatric, 441-445  
balcony fall-related, in United States from 1990-2006, epidemiology of, 174-180  
gunshot, Lodox/Statcan provides benefits in evaluation of (letter), 823-827  
liver, acute, after intravenous amiodarone, 843.e5-843.e6  
spine, scoop stretchers suitable for use on patients with (letter), 956-957  
splenic, blunt, higher incidence of major complications after embolization in elderly patients, 135-140  
strain/sprain, epidemiology among cheerleaders in United States, 1003-1012  
at winter resorts, outcome of elderly patients with, 528-533
- Insulin, quantitative, and C-peptide levels among ED patients with sulfonylurea-induced hypoglycemia (letter), 812-813
- Intellectual disability, analysis of ED utilization by adults with, 401-411
- Intercostal nerve block, ultrasound-guided, for traumatic pneumothorax requiring tube thoracostomy, 697.e1-697.e2
- Intoxication  
with Duragesic transdermal fentanyl patch, suicide by, 131.e1-131.e2  
mexiletine, hemodialysis as alternative treatment of, 1235.e5-1235.e6  
with opioid, as cause of spontaneous urinary bladder rupture, 239.e1-239.e3  
by organophosphates, efficacy of obidoxime 72 hours after, 244.e1-244.e2  
severe, with oral glyphosate-surfactant, rupture of large intestine caused by (letter), 459-460  
with yew leaf, treatment with extracorporeal circulation, 354.e5-354.e6
- Intracerebral hemorrhage, mortality, ED disposition associated with, 391-395
- Intraosseous line placement, for antidote injection by first responders and receivers wearing personal protective equipment, 373-381
- Intravenous administration, of amiodarone, acute liver injury after, 843.e5-843.e6
- Intravenous catheter  
peripheral, short- vs long-axis approach to ultrasound-guided, 1194-1197  
ultrasound-guided, in patients with poor vascular access, ED technicians can successfully place, 496-501

- Intubation**  
 airway, difficult, by emergency physicians, Pentax AWS videolaryngoscope vs. Macintosh laryngoscope in simulated, 863-867  
 in prehospital setting, performance of different laryngoscope blades for emergency (letter), 814-816  
 rapid sequence, in physician-based helicopter emergency service, incidence of desaturation during prehospital, 639-644
- Intussusception**  
 childhood, management of, after reduction by enema, 1136-1140  
 diagnosis using point-of-care ultrasound in pediatric ED, 354.e1-354.e3  
 in traditional pediatric, nontraditional pediatric, and adult patients, 523-527
- In vitro fertilization, heterotopic pregnancy resulting from, 960.e1-960.e2**
- Ipratropium bromide, nebulized, pharmacologic unilateral mydriasis due to, 576.e5-576.e6**
- Ischemia-modified albumin (IMA), levels in carbon monoxide poisoning, 675-681**
- Ischemic stroke**  
 acute, predictors of early clinical deterioration after, 577-581  
 highly selective C-reactive protein, endothelin-1 and (letter), 470-471
- Jewelry industry workers, acute cyanide poisoning among, 78-81**
- Jugular vein, internal, cannulation of, needle and guidewire visualization in ultrasound-guided, 432-436**
- Jugular venous distension, on ultrasound sensitivity and specificity for heart failure in patients with dyspnea, 1198-1202**
- Ketamine, low-dose, for analgesia in the ED (letter), 348**
- Keyboards, standard, in urban ED, prevalence of bacterial contamination of (letter), 954-955**
- Kidney**  
 effects of norepinephrine on swine model of cardiopulmonary resuscitation, 731-737  
 and norepinephrine, after cardiopulmonary resuscitation (editorial), 922-923  
 ureter, and bladder for diagnosis of urinary extravasation, post-computed tomography of (letter), 235-237
- Kidney injury, acute, associated with metformin (letter), 568-569**
- Killip classification**  
 and glucose levels, confidence intervals and adjusted odds ratios on interpreting the results of (letter), 1228-1229  
 letter for, and glucose level in patients with acute myocardial infarction (letter), 462-463
- Kounis syndrome, dual action of tryptase on anaphylaxis induced hyperfibrinogenolysis and risk of (letter), 1229-1230**
- Laceration, liver, blunt, combination of WBC count with liver enzymes in the diagnosis of (letter), 350-351**
- Lactate, case of rapid drop in (letter), 351-353**
- Lactic acidosis**  
 metformin-associated, treated with prolonged hemodialysis, 575.e3-575.e5  
 metformin-associated (letter), 349-350  
 type B, severe, secondary to mitochondrial DNA damage, carboplatin new cause of, 842.e5-842.e7
- Large-event medicine, characteristics impacting medical need, 1217-1221**
- Large intestine, rupture of, caused by severe oral glyphosate-surfactant intoxication (letter), 459-460**
- Laryngoscopy**  
 Airtraq, during chest compression, emergency tracheal intubation using (letter), 126  
 Macintosh  
 and video, during chest compressions, tracheal intubation using (letter), 126-128  
 vs. Pentax-AWS, in simulated difficult airway intubations by emergency physicians (letter), 120-122  
 vs. Pentax AWS videolaryngoscope, in simulated difficult airway intubations by emergency physicians, 863-867  
 Pentax-AWS video, for emergency airway management (letter), 1227-1228  
 performance of different blades for emergency intubation in prehospital setting (letter), 814-816  
 stainless steel vs. plastic disposable blades, among paramedics, 590-593
- Left upper quadrant mass, large, 693.e5-693.e7**
- Length of stay, of patient in ED, impact of computerized physician order entry on, 207-211**
- Lethal toxicity, case series of 226  $\gamma$ -hydroxybutyrate-associated deaths, 319-332**
- Lidocaine, gel as anesthetic protocol for nasogastric tube insertion in ED, 386-390**
- Life support, extracorporeal, or non-heart-beating organ procurement, out-of-hospital use of automated chest compression device facilitating access to, 1169-1172**
- Liver enzymes, in diagnosis of blunt liver laceration, combination of WBC count with (letter), 350-351**
- Liver injury, acute, after intravenous amiodarone, 843.e5-843.e6**
- Liver laceration, blunt, combination of WBC count with liver enzymes in the diagnosis of (letter), 350-351**
- Lodox, provides benefits in evaluation of gunshot injuries (letter), 823-827**
- Long-axis approach, vs. short-axis, to ultrasound-guided peripheral intravenous access, 1194-1197**
- Lund University Cardiopulmonary Assist System (LUCAS), thrombolysis associated with, as treatment of valve thrombosis resulting in cardiac arrest, 476.e3-476.e5**
- Lung point, double (letter), 832-833**
- Macintosh laryngoscopy**  
 during chest compressions, tracheal intubation using (letter), 126-128  
 vs. Pentax-AWS, in simulated difficult airway intubations by emergency physicians (letter), 120-122  
 vs. Pentax AWS videolaryngoscope, in simulated difficult airway intubations by emergency physicians, 863-867  
 with and without chest compressions, tracheal intubation using, 682-686
- Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), in ED, low yield for suspected epidural abscess, 978-982**
- Marijuana, new substitute Mojo, leads to more and more ED visits for acute psychosis, use of (letter), 232**
- Medical emergency, and snow shovel-related injuries, treated in US EDs, 11-17**
- Medical error, minimizing, in standardization of patient handoff in ED (letter), 567-568**
- Medical malpractice tort reforms**  
 diagnostic imaging rates for head injury in ED and states', 656-664  
 diagnostic imaging rates for head injury in ED and states' (erratum), 839
- Medical needs, of modern conflicts, 965-971**
- Medical personnel, large-event medicine characteristics impacting medical need, 1217-1221**
- Medical records, electronic, incomplete documentation of elements of OAR with, 999-1002**
- Meningitis**  
 aseptic, trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole-induced, 242.e3-242.e5  
 Mollaret, with familial association, 840.e1-840.e2
- Meningococemia, fatal, atypical presentation of, 960.e3-960.e5**
- Mesenteric ischemia, acute, nephrotic syndrome complicated with, 243.e1-243.e3**
- Metabolic acidosis**  
 anion gap  
 and generalized seizure, Denver Seizure Score predicts, 1097-1102  
 recurrent, in woman with vertebral disc disease, 962.e3-962.e8  
 hyperchloremic, in patients with diabetic ketoacidosis, resuscitation with balanced electrolyte solution prevents, 670-674  
 in septic shock using Stewart approach (letter), 691-692
- Metabolic disturbance, in nonintubated patients, end-tidal carbon dioxide a predictive tool for, 65-69**
- Metformin**  
 acute kidney injury associated with (letter), 568-569  
 associated lactic acidosis, treated with prolonged hemodialysis, 575.e3-575.e5  
 associated lactic acidosis (letter), 349-350
- Methadone, induced torsade de pointes, 476.e1-476.e2**
- Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA), prevalence of colonization in emergency medical service providers (letter), 957-958**
- Methylprednisolone, low-dose, hypokalemia and muscle paralysis after, 573.e1-573.e2**
- Metoclopramide, promethazine, and ondansetron, placebo-controlled trial in adults, 247-255**
- Mexiletine intoxication, hemodialysis as alternative treatment of, 1235.e5-1235.e6**
- Microcirculation, effects of therapeutic hypothermia on coagulopathy and, after CPR in rabbits, 1103-1110**
- Migraine, decreases pain and improves resolution, postdischarge secobarbital after ED treatment of, 86-90**
- Minichest tube, and needle aspiration, in outpatient management of primary spontaneous pneumothorax, randomized controlled trial comparing, 1152-1157**
- Mitochondrial DNA damage, carboplatin new cause of severe type B lactic acidosis secondary to, 842.e5-842.e7**

- Mojo, new marijuana substitute, leads to more and more ED visits for acute psychosis, use of (letter), 232
- Mollaret meningitis, with familial association, 840.e1-840.e2
- Mortality  
in intracerebral hemorrhage, ED disposition associated with, 391-395  
in out-of-hospital cardiac arrest in Japan, circadian, weekly, and seasonal variations of, 1037-1043
- Motor vehicle accidents  
related blunt hepatic injury, management of (letter), 119-120  
residential carbon monoxide poisoning from, 75-77  
urban, neck collar used in treatment of victims of, 1028-1033
- Multimarker cardiac panel  
clinical impact of bringing to bedside in ED, 304-308  
clinical impact of bringing to bedside in ED (letter), 813-814
- Muscle paralysis, and hypokalemia, after low-dose methylprednisolone, 573.e1-573.e2
- Mydriasis, pharmacologic unilateral, due to nebulized ipratropium bromide, 576.e5-576.e6
- Myocardial infarction (MI)  
acute  
inappropriate dispatcher decision for emergency medical service users with, 37-42  
letter for Killip classification and glucose level in patients with (letter), 462-463  
inferior, and right ventricular infarction, ST-segment elevation measurements differ in patients with, 1067-1073  
post, patients with raised BNP levels, diagnostic and therapeutic implications in (letter), 237-238  
right ventricular, use of inhaled nitric oxide in treatment of, 473.e3-473.e5  
ST-segment elevation, accelerated management of patients in ED with, 650-655
- Myocarditis, acute and severe, rapidly improving, after scorpion bite (letter), 346-347
- Nasogastric tube, insertion in ED, lidocaine gel as anesthetic protocol for, 386-390
- Natriuretic peptide, testing in EDs for managing acute dyspnea, 757-767
- Neck, pain of, in a 24-year-old woman, 473.e1-473.e2
- Neck breather, needing emergency care, physician's personal experience as (letter), 233-234
- Neck collar, used in treatment of victims of urban motorcycle accidents, 1028-1033
- Needle aspiration, and minichest tube, in outpatient management of primary spontaneous pneumothorax, randomized controlled trial comparing, 1152-1157
- Needle thoracostomy, ultrasound determination of chestwall thickness, implications for, 1173-1177
- Neostigmine, continuous versus bolus infusion, in refractory Ogilvie syndrome, 576.e1-576.e3
- Nephropathy, risk stratification nomogram after abdominal contrast-enhanced CT, 412-417
- Nephrotic syndrome, complicated with acute mesenteric ischemia, 243.e1-243.e3
- Nerve stimulation, assisted sciatic nerve block for painful procedures in ED, 1130-1135
- Neurologic disease, simple and useful Emergency Coma Scale for patients with, 196-202
- Neurology, urgent consultation from ED for transient ischemic attack, 601-608
- Neuropathic pain, prevalence in emergency patients, 43-49
- Neuropsychological deficit, survival despite severe sepsis-induced hypoglycemia, 696.e1-696.e2
- Nitric oxide, inhaled, in treatment of right ventricular myocardial infarction, use of, 473.e3-473.e5
- Non-heart-beating organ procurement, out-of-hospital use of automated chest compression device facilitating access to extracorporeal life support or, 1169-1172
- Norepinephrine  
effects on kidney in swine model of cardiopulmonary resuscitation, 731-737  
and kidneys, after cardiopulmonary resuscitation (editorial), 922-923
- Nosocomial infection, rates of patients treated by prehospital advanced life support compared with other admitted patients, 57-64
- Nuclear medicine, diagnostic, in ED, 91-101
- Nuclear stress test, versus CT coronary angiography "triple rule-out," for low-risk ED observation patients, time and imaging cost analysis of, 187-195
- Nuclear terrorism, and the problem of burns, 224-228
- Nutritional supplements, life-threatening hyperkalemia from, 1237.e1-1237.e2
- Obidoxime, 72 hours, efficacy after intoxication by organophosphates, 244.e1-244.e2
- Obstetric resuscitation course, effect on developing world (letter), 822-823
- Ogilvie syndrome, refractory, continuous neostigmine infusion versus bolus neostigmine in, 576.e1-576.e3
- Ondansetron  
as an effective antiemetic in rural out-of-hospital setting (letter), 818-821  
metoclopramide, and promethazine, placebo-controlled trial in adults, 247-255
- Opioids  
in prehospital setting, predictors of pain relief and adverse events in patients receiving, 512-517  
toxicity, as cause of spontaneous urinary bladder rupture, 239.e1-239.e3
- Organophosphates, efficacy of obidoxime 72 hours after intoxication by, 244.e1-244.e2
- Ottawa Ankle Rules (OAR), with electronic medical record, incomplete documentation of elements of, 999-1002
- Outcomes  
associated with small changes in normal-range cardiac markers, 162-167  
in cardiac arrest cases through chest compression-only cardiopulmonary resuscitation (letter), 122-123  
after ED care, serum troponin testing in patients with paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia, 545-548  
of elderly patients injured at winter resorts, 528-533  
of patients with severe hypertension complicated by acute heart failure, characteristics, treatment and, 855-862  
poor, in pediatric trauma patients, hypothermia is associated with, 1019-1022  
of young patients with chest pain, 265-270
- Out-of-hospital  
cardiac arrest in Japan, circadian, weekly, and seasonal mortality variations in, 1037-1043  
emergency medicine, prevalence and management of pain in pediatric patients, 1062-1066  
ondansetron as an effective antiemetic in rural (letter), 818-821  
use of automated chest compression device facilitating access to extracorporeal life support or non-heart-beating organ procurement, 1169-1172
- Overdose  
of acetaminophen, accidental, dental pain as risk factor for, 1125-1129  
of beta blockers and calcium channel antagonist, acute episode of reversible blindness after, 474.e5-474.e7  
of carbamazepine, incidence of tricyclic antidepressant-like complications after, 645-649
- Oxcarbazepine, induced resistant ventricular fibrillation in healthy young man, 693.e1-693.e3
- Pacemaker, function, cardiac safety of conducted electrical devices in pigs and their effect on, 1089-1096
- Pain  
chronic, in ED, relationship between chronic illness, socioeconomic factors and, 286-292  
decreases, and improves resolution, postdischarge secobarbital after ED migraine treatment of, 86-90  
dental, as risk factor for accidental acetaminophen overdose, 1125-1129  
heightened perception in illicit substance-using patients in ED, 50-56  
of neck, in a 24-year-old woman, 473.e1-473.e2  
prevalence and management on pediatric patients in out-of-hospital emergency medicine, 1062-1066  
in renal colic, paracetamol, vs piroxicam to relieve, 203-206  
and rib fractures, peak 2 weeks down the line (letter), 229  
right lower quadrant, in adult woman, 132.e1-132.e2
- Pain relief, and adverse events, predictors in patients receiving opioids in prehospital setting, 512-517
- Pancreatic pseudocyst, massive digestive tract bleeding due to, 1238.e1-1238.e3
- Pancreatitis, acute, cannabis-induced, 131.e3-131.e4
- Panic, in ED patients with unexplained chest pain, 743-751
- Panic disorder, in patients presenting to the ED with chest pain, efficacy of 2 interventions for, 1051-1061
- Panorex radiography, vs. bedside ultrasound, in diagnosis of dental abscess in ED, 790-795
- Paracetamol, vs piroxicam to relieve pain in renal colic, 203-206
- Paralysis, recovery in association with improvement of hypomagnesemia due to alcoholism, 242.e1-242.e2
- Paramedics  
disposable stainless steel vs. plastic laryngoscope blades among, 590-593  
and tele-ultrasound, to interpretable FAST images under real-time remote of emergency physicians, 477-481
- Paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia, outcome after ED care, serum troponin testing in patients with, 545-548

- Patient comfort, on patients transported on a backboard, revolutionary advances in, 181–186
- Patient history, and physician suspicion accurately exclude pregnancy, 212–215
- Patient transport, on a backboard, revolutionary advances in enhancing patient comfort on, 181–186
- Pediatrics
- abscess, characteristics associated with hospital admission from ED, 1013–1018
  - with appendicitis, effect of delay in presentation on rate of perforation in, 890–893
  - cardiac disease in patients presenting to pediatric ED with chest pain, 632–638
  - in ED
    - diagnosis of intussusception using point-of-care ultrasound in, 354.e1–354.e3
    - using appendicitis scores in, 972–977
  - etiology of septic arthritis in, 899–902
  - orthopedic literature 2009, 943–953
  - predictive factors of duration of first-attack acute urticaria in, 883–889
  - prevalence and management of pain in out-of-hospital emergency medicine, 1062–1066
  - with respiratory syncytial virus infection, predictors of respiratory failure among, 168–173
  - secretory phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> as marker of infection in febrile children presenting to ED, 1163–1168
  - with severe nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal bleeding, terlipressin saved life of, 133.e5–133.e6
  - single-breath counting a novel technique for measuring pulmonary function in, 33–36
  - traditional and nontraditional, and adult patients, intussusception in, 523–527
  - trauma patients, hypothermia is associated with poor outcome in, 1019–1022
  - weight of, Broselow tape measurements *versus* physician estimations of, 482–488
- Pentax-airway scope, *vs.* Macintosh laryngoscope, in simulated difficult airway intubations by emergency physicians (letter), 120–122
- Pentax AWS
- videolaryngoscope
    - for emergency airway management (letter), 1227–1228
    - vs.* Macintosh laryngoscope in simulated difficult airway intubations by emergency physicians, 863–867
- Percutaneous procedures, complications of, 802–810
- Perforation, in children with appendicitis, effect of delay in presentation on rate of, 890–893
- Perirectal abscess, cause of acute hip pain and inability to ambulate, 356.e1–356.e3
- Peritonitis, atypical presentation of fatal meningococemia, 960.e3–960.e5
- Personal protective equipment, intraosseous line placement for antidote injection by first responders and receivers wearing, 373–381
- Phenobarbital, *versus* benzodiazepines, prospective, randomized, trial for acute alcohol withdrawal, 382–385
- Phenytoin, intravenous, *vs.* intramuscular fosphenytoin loading in ED, evaluation of, 983–988
- Phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>, secretory, as marker of infection in febrile children presenting to pediatric ED, 1163–1168
- Physicians
- based helicopter emergency service, incidence of desaturation during prehospital rapid sequence intubation in, 639–644
  - personal experience as neck breather needing emergency care (letter), 233–234
  - suspicion and patient history accurately exclude pregnancy, 212–215
- Piroxicam, *vs.* paracetamol to relieve pain in renal colic 203–206
- Plasma markers, for diagnosis of acute appendicitis, 256–260
- Plastic, *vs.* stainless steel disposable laryngoscope blades, among paramedics, 590–593
- Pneumomediastinum
- from acute inhalation of chlorine gas in 2 young patients, 357.e1–357.e4
  - caused by isolated oral-facial trauma, 841.e3–841.e8
- Pneumonia, antibiotic timing, comprehensive approach to achieving near 100% compliance with The Joint Commission Core Measures for, 989–998
- Pneumothorax
- contralateral, emergent bilateral thoracoscopy for massive hemopneumothorax with, 1235.e1–1235.e3
  - occult, on chest X-ray, 959.e3–959.e4
  - spontaneous
    - juvenile, sonographic sign of, 355.e1–355.e2
    - primary, randomized controlled trial comparing needle aspiration and minichest tube in outpatient management of, 1152–1157
    - primary, role of emergency observation unit in, 293–298
  - traumatic, requiring tube thoracostomy, ultrasound-guided intercostal nerve block for, 697.e1–697.e2
  - ultrasound in (letter), 833–834
- Point-of-care
- chemistry test, *vs.* central laboratory test, for reduction of turnaround and clinical decision time, 489–495
  - versus* standard core laboratory testing of cardiac biomarkers (letter), 469–470
  - testing, for coagulation studies in stroke protocol, 82–85
- Poisoning
- with carbamazepine, acute, treated with resin hemoperfusion successfully, 518–522
  - with carbon monoxide
    - acute, factors affecting the prognosis of patients with delayed encephalopathy after, 261–264
    - hyperthermia occurred after hyperbaric oxygen therapy for (letter), 235
    - ischemia-modified albumin levels in, 675–681
    - residential, from motor vehicles, 75–77
    - severe, complicated by hypothermia, 357.e5–357.e7
    - with cyanide, among jewelry and textile industry workers, 78–81
    - deliberate self, risk factors associated with, 908–912
- Popliteal sciatic nerve block, distal, ultrasound-guided, for ED anesthesia, 697.e3–697.e5
- Positive end-expiratory pressure, impact on cerebral injury patients with hypoxemia, 699–703
- Potassium, status of, should be evaluated also when diabetic ketoacidosis is complicated by heart failure (letter), 955–956
- Precordial percussion, emergent, revisited – pacing the heart in asystole, 563–565
- Pregnancy
- heterotopic, resulting from in vitro fertilization, 960.e1–960.e2
  - patient history and physician suspicion accurately exclude, 212–215
  - with snakebite, use of antivenom in (letter), 457
  - thrombolysis by recombinant tissue plasminogen activator during, 694.e1–694.e2
  - thrombolysis for massive pulmonary embolism in, 698.e1–698.e4
- Pregnancy test, urine, using whole blood, 840.e3–840.e4
- Prehospital care
- rapid sequence intubation in physician-based helicopter emergency service, incidence of desaturation during, 639–644
  - transcranial sonography in prehospital setting (letter), 1231–1233
- Prehospital delay, and its impact on time to treatment in STEMI, 396–400
- Prehospital setting
- performance of different laryngoscope blades for emergency intubation in (letter), 814–816
  - predictors of pain relief and adverse events in patients receiving opioids in, 512–517
- Promethazine, ondansetron, and metoclopramide, placebo-controlled trial in adults, 247–255
- Prophylactic fluid therapy, in crushed victims of Bam earthquake, 738–742
- Psychosis, acute, use of new marijuana substitute Mojo leads to more and more ED visits for (letter), 232
- Psychostimulants, and sedatives, emergency medicine residents use to aid in shift work, 1034–1036.e1
- Public health, culture in ED (letter), 811–812
- Pulmonary embolism
- acute
    - interobserver agreement in CT for (letter), 118–119
    - interobserver agreement in the diagnosis of, from computed tomography pulmonary angiography and the effectiveness of computer-aided diagnosis (letter), 465–467
  - current protocol for initial anticoagulants in (letter), 460–462
  - echocardiography before commencing thrombolytic therapy for (letter), 817–818
  - electrical alternans as manifestation of, 1236.e5–1236.e7
  - massive, in pregnancy, thrombolysis for, 698.e1–698.e4
  - presumed massive, during cardiac arrest, successful treatment of, 132.e3–132.e4
  - by recombinant tissue plasminogen activator during pregnancy, 694.e1–694.e2
  - recombinant tissue plasminogen activator for, 961.e1–961.e4
  - role of risk factors in delayed diagnosis of, 26–32
- Pulmonary Embolism Rule-Out Criteria (PERC), rule in community hospital ED, 1023–1027
- Pulmonary function, in children, single-breath counting a novel technique for measuring the, 33–36
- Pulmonary hemorrhage, resulting from roller coaster, 355.e3–355.e5
- Pulmonary tumor thrombotic microangiopathy, 241.e3–241.e4
- Pulseless electrical activity (PEA), cardiac arrest, novel hands-free carotid ultrasound detects low-flow cardiac output in a swine model of, 1141–1146
- Pupil, mydriatic, as presenting sign of aortic dissection, 240.e5–240.e7
- Purpura fulminans, idiopathic, 475.e5–475.e6
- Pylonephritis
- acute, in ED, role of emergency ultrasound for evaluating, 721–724
  - obstructive, due to urolithiasis in ED, ultrasound detection of, 843.e1–843.e3

- Quadruparesis, acute onset with sine wave, 575.e1-575.e2
- Racial disparity, in analgesic treatment for ED patients with abdominal or back pain, 752-756
- Radiography  
accuracy of readings in ED, 18-25  
panorex, vs. bedside ultrasound, in diagnosis of dental abscess in ED, 790-795  
plain, role in patients with acute abdominal pain at ED, 582-589.e2
- Recombinant tissue plasminogen activator  
for both pulmonary and cerebral embolism, 961.e1-961.e4  
during pregnancy, thrombolysis by, 694.e1-694.e2
- Rectus sheath hematoma, rapidly onset mimicking cholecystitis, 698.e5-698.e8
- Renal colic, paracetamol vs. piroxicam to relieve pain in, 203-206
- Repolarization abnormality, with cocaine, 245.e3-245.e5
- Residents, in emergency medicine, use of psychostimulants and sedatives to aid in shift work, 1034-1036.e1
- Resilience, of human body (letter), 835-837
- Resin hemoperfusion, acute carbamazepine poisoning successfully treated with, 518-522
- Respiratory distress, acute, as an initial presentation of acute aortic occlusion, 134.e5-134.e7
- Respiratory failure, among previously healthy children with respiratory syncytial virus infection, predictors of, 168-173
- Respiratory syncytial virus infection, predictors of respiratory failure among previously healthy children with, 168-173
- Resuscitation  
with balanced electrolyte solution prevents hyperchloremic metabolic acidosis in patients with diabetic ketoacidosis, 670-674  
traumatic, computed tomography scanning during, 572.e1-572.e2
- Retroperitoneal hematoma, relevance of sonography for (letter), 827-828
- Rhabdomyolysis, delayed-onset, associative factors in patients with doxylamine overdose, 903-907
- Rhode Island Hospital, in trauma patients, amphetamine use in (letter), 569-571
- Rib fracture, and pain peak 2 weeks down the line (letter), 229
- Right ventricle, and inferior myocardial infarction, ST elevation measurements differ in patients with, 1067-1073
- Right ventricular myocardial infarction, use of inhaled nitric oxide in treatment of, 473.e3-473.e5
- Risk factors  
affecting the prognosis of patients with delayed encephalopathy after acute carbon monoxide poisoning, 261-264  
associated with deliberate self-poisoning, 908-912  
dental pain as, for accidental acetaminophen overdose, 1125-1129  
reasons for refusal, and impact of counseling on consent among ED patients declining HIV screening, 367-372  
role in delayed diagnosis of pulmonary embolism, 26-32  
of stroke in emergency setting, estimation of glomerular filtration rate and assessment of (letter), 831-832
- Risk stratification, nomogram for nephropathy after abdominal contrast-enhanced CT, 412-417
- Rivastigmine, toxicity, caused by transdermal patch, 695.e1-695.e2
- Roller coaster, pulmonary hemorrhage resulting from, 355.e3-355.e5
- Running, marathon, half, electrocardiogram and echocardiogram findings in completing, 1182-1187
- Rupture  
splenic, after colonoscopy, 241.e1-241.e2  
urinary bladder, spontaneous, opioid toxicity as cause of, 239.e1-239.e3
- Sacral insufficiency fracture, cause of back pain in ED, 359.e5-359.e6
- Saline, 4°C, induced therapeutic hypothermia in pig model of cardiac arrest, evaluation of cerebral metabolism by <sup>1</sup>H-MRS for, 913-921
- Saline flush test, evaluation of proper above-the-diaphragm central venous catheter placement, 842.e1-842.e3
- Sciatic nerve block, nerve stimulator-assisted, for painful procedures in ED, 1130-1135
- Scorpion bite, rapidly improving, severe, acute myocarditis after (letter), 346-347
- Scrotal spermatocele, extra, causing lower abdominal pain, 358.e7-358.e9
- Secobarbital, postdischarge, after ED migraine treatment decreases pain and improves resolution, 86-90
- Sedation  
critical care literature 2009, 554-562  
procedural, and analgesia in Canadian ED, 1083-1088  
procedural, elderly patients, in ED, 541-544  
procedural, etomidate for, in elderly, 1111-1116
- Sedatives, and psychostimulants, emergency medicine residents use to aid in shift work, 1034-1036.e1
- Seizure, generalized, and anion gap metabolic acidosis, Denver Seizure Score predicts, 1097-1102
- Sensitivity and specificity, for heart failure in patients with dyspnea, jugular venous distention on ultrasound, 1198-1202
- Sepsis  
critical care literature 2009, 554-562  
severe, induced hypoglycemia, neurologically intact survival despite, 696.e1-696.e2  
suspected, short-term functional decline of older adults admitted for, 936-942
- Septic arthritis, etiology in children, 899-902
- Septic shock, using Stewart approach, metabolic acidosis in (letter), 691-692
- Shift work, emergency medicine residents' use of psychostimulants and sedatives to aid in, 1034-1036.e1
- Shock  
hemorrhagic, in dogs, effects of stimulation at acupoint ST36 against, 1188-1193  
from tongue piercing, presentation of an adolescent with delayed-onset massive hemorrhage and, 1238.e5-1238.e7
- Short-axis approach, vs. long-axis, to ultrasound-guided peripheral intravenous access, 1194-1197
- Shoulder dislocation, need preduction x-rays in patients with, 609-612
- Shoulder reduction, and adhesive capsulitis, in ED, ultrasound-guided suprascapular nerve block for, 963.e1-963.e3
- Sialolithiasis, with submandibular gland obstruction, sonographic bedside detection of, 574.e5-574.e7
- Sine wave, acute onset, quadruparesis with, 575.e1-575.e2
- Single-breath counting, novel technique for measuring pulmonary function in children, 33-36
- Snakebite  
experience of Russell's viper antivenom in Taiwan (letter), 232-233  
use of antivenom in a pregnant woman with (letter), 457  
viperidae, African, antivenom remains effective despite a delayed treatment against, 155-161
- Snow shovel-related injury, and medical emergencies treated in US EDs, 11-17
- Socioeconomic factors, in ED, relationship between chronic illness, chronic pain and, 286-292
- Spinal abscess, epidural, suspected, low yield of ED MRI for, 978-982
- Spinal injury, scoop stretchers suitable for use on patients with (letter), 956-957
- Splenic artery, embolization of, in elderly patients, higher incidence of major complications after, 135-140
- Splenic rupture, after colonoscopy, 241.e1-241.e2
- Spondylodiscitis, infectious, presenting with abdominal pain in ED, 133.e1-133.e3
- Spontaneous urinoma, caused by acute abdominal pain, 695.e3-695.e4
- Stainless steel, vs. plastic disposable laryngoscope blades, among paramedics, 590-593
- Staphylococcus aureus*, methicillin-resistant, prevalence of colonization in emergency medical service providers (letter), 957-958
- Statscan, provides benefits in evaluation of gunshot injuries (letter), 823-827
- Status epilepticus, case report of Stanford type A aortic dissection presenting with, 243.e5-243.e6
- Stent revascularization, primary, for critical flow-limiting middle cerebral artery stenosis presenting with rapid neurologic decline, 963.e5-963.e8
- Stethoscopes, electronic vs. conventional, in flight auscultation, 932-935
- Stewart approach, metabolic acidosis in septic shock using (letter), 691-692
- Stress dobutamine echocardiography, in patient with patent epicardial coronary arteries, severe chest pain during, 358.e1-358.e5
- Stretchers, scoop, suitable for use on spine-injured patients (letter), 956-957
- Stroke  
in emergency setting, estimation of glomerular filtration rate and assessment of risk of (letter), 831-832  
protocol for, point-of-care testing for coagulation studies in, 82-85
- ST-segment elevation, measurements differ in patients with inferior myocardial infarction and right ventricular infarction, 1067-1073
- ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction (STEMI)  
accelerated management of patients in ED with, 650-655  
determinants of markedly increased B-type natriuretic peptide in patients with, 141-147  
emergency physician-initiated cath lab activation reduces door to balloon times in patients with, 868-874  
impact of prehospital activation of the cardiac catheterization team on time to treatment for patients presenting with, 1117-1124  
prehospital delay and its impact on time to treatment in, 396-400

- Submandibular gland obstruction, sonographic bedside detection of sialolithiasis with, 574.e5-574.e7
- Suicide, by Duragesic transdermal fentanyl patch toxicity, 131.e1-131.e2
- Sulfamethoxazole, trimethoprim-induced aseptic meningitis, 242.e3-242.e5
- Suprascapular nerve block, ultrasound-guided, for shoulder reduction and adhesive capsulitis in ED, 963.e1-963.e3
- Surgeon, clinical judgment, and emergency physicians vs abdominal computed tomography scan in diagnosing acute appendicitis (letter), 1230-1231
- Syncope, cardiac literature 2009, 102-114
- Syndromic surveillance system, ED, for novel H1N1 spring 2009, 70-74
- Talus, dislocation, total, closed, a case and literature review, 475.e1-475.e3
- Tattoo, induced vasculitis (letter), 347
- Tattoo ink, vasculitis hypersensitivity due to, 1237.e3-1237.e4
- Tele-ultrasound, and paramedics, to interpretable FAST images under real-time remote of emergency physicians, 477-481
- Terlipressin, saved life of child with severe nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal bleeding, 133.e5-133.e6
- Terrorism, nuclear, and the problem of burns, 224-228
- Tetanus Quick Stick (TQS), as applicable and cost-effective test in assessment of immunity status, 717-720
- Textile industry workers, acute cyanide poisoning among, 78-81
- The Joint Commission Core Measures, for pneumonia antibiotic timing, comprehensive approach to achieving near 100% compliance with, 989-998
- Thoracic degloving injury, case with flail chest, 841.e1-841.e2
- Thoracoscopy, emergent, bilateral for massive hemopneumothorax with contralateral pneumothorax, 1235.e1-1235.e3
- Thrombocytopenia, profound, successful therapeutic hypothermia in cardiac arrest patient with, 961.e5-961.e7
- Thrombolysis
- associated with LUCAS as treatment of valve thrombosis resulting in cardiac arrest, 476.e3-476.e5
  - for massive pulmonary embolism in pregnancy, 698.e1-698.e4
  - by recombinant tissue plasminogen activator during pregnancy, 694.e1-694.e2
- Thrombolytic therapy
- echocardiography before commencing, 240.e1-240.e3
  - for pulmonary embolism, echocardiography before commencing (letter), 817-818
- Thrombosis
- deep venous
    - high doses of warfarin are more beneficial than low doses in patients with, 1222-1226
    - in lower extremities, accuracy of limited B-mode compression technique in diagnosing, 687-690
    - pretest probability estimation in evaluation of patients with possible, 594-600
  - and hemorrhagic presentation of congenital hypo/fibrinogenemia, 573.e3-573.e5
  - left circumflex artery, in the era of sensitive troponin assays (letter), 348-349
  - valve, resulting in cardiac arrest, thrombolysis associated with LUCAS as treatment of, 476.e3-476.e5
- Thyroid-stimulating hormone, determination, routine, in new-onset atrial fibrillation in ED, utility of, 1158-1162
- Tongue, piercing of, presentation of an adolescent with delayed-onset massive hemorrhage and shock from, 1238.e5-1238.e7
- Torsade de pointes, methadone-induced, 476.e1-476.e2
- Tracheal intubation
- with airway scope, difficulties and possible solutions for (letter), 123-124
  - in simulated difficult airways by emergency physicians, Macintosh laryngoscope vs. Pentax-AWS in (letter), 120-122
  - using Airtraq laryngoscope during chest compression (letter), 126
  - using Macintosh and video laryngoscopes during chest compressions (letter), 126-128
  - using Macintosh and 2 video laryngoscopes with and without chest compressions, 682-686
- Transdermal patch, case of rivastigmine toxicity caused by, 695.e1-695.e2
- Transient ischemic attack, urgent neurology consultation from ED for, 601-608
- Trauma
- amphetamine use in Rhode Island Hospital in patients with (letter), 569-571
  - appendicitis, in your trauma bay (letter), 1234
  - blunt
    - hepatic, with type I contrast extravasation, Role of arterial embolization on patients with, 1147-1151
    - in high-acuity patients, SCT vs. bedside examination for prediction of, 1-10
  - case series of 226  $\gamma$ -hydroxybutyrate-associated deaths, 319-332
  - critical care literature 2009, 554-562
  - isolated oral-facial, pneumomediastinum caused by, 841.e3-841.e8
  - in pediatric patients, hypothermia is associated with poor outcome in, 1019-1022
- Tricyclic antidepressant, see Antidepressant, tricyclic
- Triggering receptor expressed on myeloid cells-1 (TREM)-1, usefulness in differentiating between typical and atypical community-acquired pneumonia, 626-631
- Trimethoprim, sulfamethoxazole-induced aseptic meningitis, 242.e3-242.e5
- Troponin I
- sensitive assays, left circumflex artery thrombosis in the era of (letter), 348-349
  - serum testing in patients with paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia outcome after ED care, 545-548
- Tryptase, dual action on anaphylaxis-induced hyperfibrinogenolysis and the risk of Kounis syndrome (letter), 1229-1230
- Tube thoracostomy, ultrasound-guided intercostal nerve block for traumatic pneumothorax requiring, 697.e1-697.e2
- Ultrasonography
- bedside
    - detection of sialolithiasis with submandibular gland obstruction, 574.e5-574.e7
    - in identification of duplicated IVC, 245.e1-245.e2
    - safe and effective tool to diagnose acute epiglottitis, 359.e1-359.e3
    - vs. panorex radiography, in diagnosis of dental abscess in ED, 790-795
    - carotid, novel hands-free, detects low-flow cardiac output in a swine model of pulseless electrical activity arrest, 1141-1146
    - detection of obstructive pyelonephritis due to urolithiasis in ED, 843.e1-843.e3
    - determination of chest wall thickness, implications for needle thoracostomy, 1173-1177
    - emergency, role in evaluating acute pyelonephritis in ED, 721-724
    - emergency, usefulness in nontraumatic cardiac arrest, 216-223
    - guided distal popliteal sciatic nerve block for ED anesthesia, 697.e3-697.e5
    - guided intercostal nerve block for traumatic pneumothorax requiring tube thoracostomy, 697.e1-697.e2
    - guided internal jugular vein cannulation, needle and guidewire visualization in, 432-436
    - guided intravenous catheters, in patients with poor vascular access, ED technicians can successfully place, 496-501
    - guided peripheral intravenous access, short- vs long-axis approach to, 1194-1197
    - guided suprascapular nerve block for shoulder reduction and adhesive capsulitis in ED, 963.e1-963.e3
    - of juvenile spontaneous pneumothorax, 355.e1-355.e2
    - machines, bacterial growth on ED (letter), 816-817
    - in pneumothorax (letter), 833-834
    - point-of-care, diagnosis of intussusception in pediatric ED, 354.e1-354.e3
    - relevance for retroperitoneal hematoma (letter), 827-828
    - sensitivity and specificity for heart failure in patients with dyspnea, jugular venous distension on, 1198-1202
    - transcranial, in prehospital setting (letter), 1231-1233
  - Ureter, bladder and kidney for diagnosis of urinary extravasation, post-computed tomography of (letter), 235-237
  - Urinalysis, abnormal finding triggered antibiotic prescription for asymptomatic bacteriuria in ED (letter), 828-830
  - Urinary bladder rupture, spontaneous, opioid toxicity as cause of, 239.e1-239.e3
  - Urinary extravasation, post-computed tomography of the kidney, ureter, and bladder in diagnosis of (letter), 235-237
  - Urinary retention, acute, as initial manifestation of Guillain-Barré syndrome, 696.e3-696.e4
  - Urinary tract infection (UTI), health care-associated, are properly defined (letter), 467-469
  - Urolithiasis, in ED, ultrasound detection of obstructive pyelonephritis due to, 843.e1-843.e3
  - Urticaria, acute, in children, predictive factors of duration of first-attack, 883-889
- Vascular access, poor, ED technicians can successfully place ultrasound-guided intravenous catheters in patients with, 496-501
- Vasculitis
- hypersensitivity due to tattoo ink, 1237.e3-1237.e4
  - tattoo-induced (letter), 347
- Venous thromboembolic disease, in HIV-infected patient, 278-282

- Ventricular fibrillation (VF), in healthy young man, oxcarbazepine-induced resistant, 693.e1-693.e3
- Vertebral disc disease, recurrent anion gap metabolic acidosis in woman with, 962.e3-962.e8
- Veteran's Affairs Hospitals, nation's, academic practice of EM in, 283-285
- Videolaryngoscope, Pentax AWS, vs. Macintosh laryngoscope, in simulated difficult airway intubations by emergency physicians, 863-867
- Video laryngoscopy, during chest compressions, tracheal intubation using (letter), 126-128
- Visual-aided directions, are superior to verbal instruction only in obtaining hand position in CPR, 1178-1181
- Visual impairment, drug-induced, may be a manifestation of acute angle closure glaucoma (letter), 1233-1234
- Warfarin, high doses, are more beneficial than low doses in patients with deep vein thrombosis, 1222-1226
- Weight, of pediatric, Broselow tape measurements *versus* physician estimations of, 482-488
- White blood cell (WBC), count, combination with liver enzymes in diagnosis of blunt liver laceration (letter), 350-351
- Whole blood, use of urine pregnancy test using, 840.e3-840.e4
- Wounds and injuries, *see also* specific type or site
- Wunderlich syndrome, an unusual cause of flank pain, 474.e1-474.e3
- X-rays, patients with shoulder dislocations need prerotation, 609-612
- Yew leaf, intoxication, treatment with extracorporeal circulation, 354.e5-354.e6

